



STORMWATER MANAGEMENT REPORT
FOR
CROWN VILLAGE
LOT 1, BLOCK 112, LOT 1, BLOCK 160
TOWNSHIP OF IRVINGTON
LOT 1, BLOCK 4002, LOT 1, BLOCK 4001
CITY OF NEWARK
ESSEX COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

PREPARED BY:

Harbor Consultants Inc
Engineers, Planners, Surveyors
320 North Avenue East
Cranford NJ 07016
908-276-2715



PREPARED FOR:

Crown Village
27 Prince Street
Elizabeth, NJ 07208

Project No. 2019173

December 10, 2019

Victor Vinegra, PE, PLS
N.J. License No. 34460

This statement provides storm water management and drainage information related to a proposed site plan, prepared by Harbor Consultants, Inc., within the Township of Irvington & City of Newark in Essex County, New Jersey.

The properties in question is identified as Lot 1 in Block 112 and Lot 1 in Block 160 in the Township of Irvington which contains 107,036 S.F. or 2.46 acres and Lot 1, Block 4002 and Lot 1, Block 4001 which contains 238,418 S.F. or 5.47 acres. The existing site was previously the Pabst Brewery that which has been demolished and vacant and the Applicant proposes to construct two (2) multi-family/commercial buildings.

This report will address the design of the stormwater collection and conveyance. RSIS standards was used to determine the peak runoff.

The discharges for the respective storm events are summarized below:

Determine The Net Increase In Runoff From Site:

(Rational Formula used as basis of computation – due to smallness of overall project site)

“C” before: Existing Site

-----	<u>Area (sf)</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Coeff.</u>	<u>Fract.</u>
<u>Comp.</u>				
Open Space Area (Good)	71,465	20.68%	0.51	0.105
Impervious Area	273,989	79.31 %	0.99	0.785

Total:	345,454	100.0%	“C” compos. = 0.891	

“C” after: Proposed Site

-----	<u>Area (sf)</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Coeff.</u>	<u>Fract.</u>
<u>Comp.</u>				
Open Space Area (Good)	60,525	17.52%	0.51	0.089
Impervious Area	284,929	82.48%	0.99	0.817

Total:	345,454	100.0%	“C” compos. = 0.906	

Total Site Area= 345,454 s.f. 7.931 Acres

i = 4.3 in/hr. (2 yr storm) Based on New Jersey D.E.P. Rainfall Intensity Curves
i = 5.8 in/hr. (10 yr storm) Based on New Jersey D.E.P. Rainfall Intensity Curves
i = 6.8 in/hr. (25 yr storm) Based on New Jersey D.E.P. Rainfall Intensity Curves
i = 7.2 in/hr. (50 yr storm) Based on New Jersey D.E.P. Rainfall Intensity Curves
i = 8.0 in/hr. (100 yr storm) Based on New Jersey D.E.P. Rainfall Intensity Curves

Rational Formula

$Q = ACi$ $A = \text{Area (acres)}$ $C = \text{Coverage Factor}$ $i = \text{Rainfall Intensity (in/hr)}$

Determine Increase in Runoff (2 yr storm)

"Q" before = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 30.37 CFS

"Q" after "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 30.89 CFS

Net Increase in Runoff due to Site Development (before system)

"Q" net = 0.51 CFS

Determine Increase in Runoff (10 yr storm)

"Q" before = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 40.97 CFS

"Q" after = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 41.67 CFS

Net Increase in Runoff due to Site Development (before system)

"Q" net = 0.70 CFS

Determine Increase in Runoff (25 yr storm)

"Q" before = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 48.03 CFS

"Q" after = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 48.85 CFS

Net Increase in Runoff due to Site Development (before system)

"Q" net = 0.820 CFS

Determine Increase in Runoff (50 yr storm)

"Q" before = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 50.86 CFS

"Q" after = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 51.73 CFS

Net Increase in Runoff due to Site Development (before system)

"Q" net = 0.868 CFS

Determine Increase in Runoff (100 yr storm)

"Q" before = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 56.51 CFS

"Q" after = "C" comp. $\times i \times \text{Area} =$ 57.47 CFS

Net Increase in Runoff due to Site Development (before system)

"Q" net = 0.964 CFS

CONCLUSION

Due to the minor increases in runoff for the entire site for the 2, 10, 25, 50 & 100 year storms, a formal drainage system is not proposed.

DIG SAFELY - NEW JERSEY

CALL BEFORE YOU DIG
1-800-272-1000
IT'S THE LAW



Dig Safely

NEW JERSEY ONE CALL
CONTRACTORS SHALL CALL 1-800-272-1000
MINIMUM THREE DAYS, MAXIMUM 10 DAYS NOTICE PRIOR TO
BEGINNING EXCAVATION

LEGEND

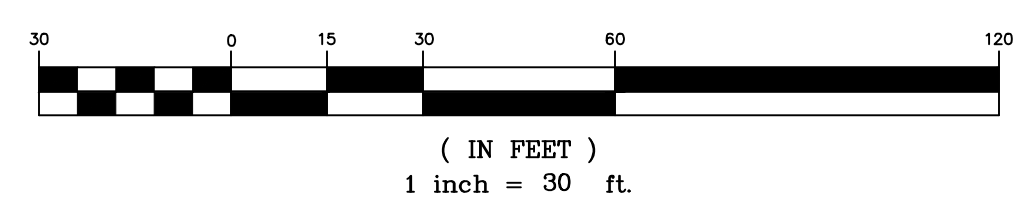
STREET SIGN	IRON BAR FOUND
CLEANOUT	MAILBOX
SANITARY MANHOLE	STREET TREE
DRAINAGE MANHOLE	EXIST. SPOT ELEVATION
CATCH BASIN	EXISTING CONTOUR LINE
CATCH BASIN	GAS LINE
SOIL BORING	WATER LINE
GUY WIRE	GAS VALVE
UTILITY POLE	WATER VALVE
P.K. NAL FOUND	FIRE HYDRANT
CONC. MONUMENT FOUND	LIGHT POST

NOTES:

- ANY AREAS DETECTED TO BE LOOSE OR UNSTABLE SHOULD BE SELECTIVELY EXCAVATED TO THE SURFACE OF STABLE NATURAL SUB-GRADE SOILS AND BACKFILLED WITH CONTROLLED COMPACTED FILL.
- CONTRACT BACKFILL IN 8-INCH LIFTS TO DESIRED DRY DENSITY AS DETERMINED BY ASTM D-1557 TEST PROCEDURE.
- IMPORTED FILL SHOULD CONSIST OF UNCONTAMINATED, RELATIVELY WELL-GRADED SAND AND GRAVEL SOILS CONTAINING LESS THAN 15% BY WEIGHT OF MATERIAL PASSING A U.S. STANDARD NO. 200 SIEVE AND HAVING A MAXIMUM PARTICLE SIZE OF FOUR INCHES.
- CONSTRUCT HMA BASE AND SURFACE COURSES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS AND CONSTRUCTION DETAILS.
- CONTRACTOR TO ENSURE THAT ALL SAFETY MEASURES ARE ENFORCED.
- CONTRACTOR TO CALL 1-800-272-1000 FOR UTILITY MARK OUT PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- CONTRACTOR MUST ABIDE BY ALL REGULATIONS AND SPECIFICATIONS.
- ANY DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN FIELD CONDITIONS AND PLAN SHALL BE BROUGHT TO DESIGN ENGINEER'S ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY.
- OSHA REQUIREMENTS SHALL BE FOLLOWED FOR PROTECTION OF TRENCH SIDEWALLS.
- ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE BASED ON NAVD 88.
- NOT ALL UTILITY POLES, UTILITY LINES, VALVES, DRAINWAYS, INLETS, TREES, LOOP DETECTORS AND OTHER EXISTING TOPOGRAPHIC FEATURES HAVE BEEN SHOWN ON PLAN. IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO ASCERTAIN ALL LOCATIONS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- PERFORM ALL CONSTRUCTION WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL APPLICABLE SAFETY CODES. APPLICABLE SAFETY CODES MEANS THE LATEST EDITION INCLUDING ANY AND ALL AMENDMENTS, REVISIONS AND ADDITIONS THERETO OF THE FEDERAL DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION'S "OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH STANDARDS" (OSHA); SAFETY AND HEALTH REGULATIONS FOR "CONSTRUCTION" OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY, DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, BUREAU OF ENGINEERING AND SAFETY; "CONSTRUCTION SAFETY CODE"; AND "MAINTENANCE, CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION" AND "BUILDING CODE."
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE POSITIVE DRAINAGE FLOW WITHOUT FLOODING OF WATER.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE ENGINEER AND THE CITY/TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT 72 HOURS PRIOR TO THE START OF ANY WORK AND SHALL SCHEDULE A PRE-CONSTRUCTION MEETING WITHIN 30 DAYS OF DAY PROJECT AWARD TO CONTRACTOR.
- ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL AND TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH M.U.C.D.'S LATEST EDITION, AND MUNICIPAL TRAFFIC ORDINANCES. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS TO THE POLICE DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL PRIOR TO THE START OF WORK. TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS SHALL INCLUDE AT A MINIMUM, THE FOLLOWING SITUATIONS: 1) ROAD CLOSED, 2) LANE CLOSED, AND 3) SHOULDER CLOSED. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL TRAFFIC CONTROL ON THE PROJECT. ANY COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH TRAFFIC CONTROL SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS ITEMS IN THE PROJECT.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE TO COORDINATE WITH ALL UTILITIES TO RAISE OR LOWER MANHOLES, METERS, VALVES, ETC. TO GRADE AS WORK PROGRESSES.
- THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE STAKEOUT AND LAYOUT OF THE PROJECT. THE STAKEOUT AND LAYOUT IS TO BE PERFORMED BY A NEW JERSEY PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYOR. ALL COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE STAKEOUT AND LAYOUT OF THE PROJECT ARE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE BID ITEM "CONSTRUCTION LAYOUT." ALL GRADES ARE TO BE SET IN THE FIELD BY THE LAND SURVEYOR.
- ALL SHOP DRAWINGS ARE TO BE SUBMITTED AT A MINIMUM OF THREE (3) WEEKS PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. ALL PROPOSED DRAINAGE STRUCTURES, IF ANY, MUST BE DESIGNED BY A NEW JERSEY PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER. ALL SHOP DRAWINGS ARE SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.
- ALL MATERIALS, WORKMANSHIP AND CONSTRUCTION FOR THE IMPROVEMENTS SHOWN SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION, 2007" AND ALL APPLICABLE AMENDMENTS.

ELEVATIONS SHOWN ARE BASED
ON NAVD 88

GRAPHIC SCALE



1	02/19/2020	REVISED AS PER CITY OF NEWARK PLANNING & ZONING BOARDS COMMENTS	S.P.
REV.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	CHK'D. APP'D
Harbor Consultants Inc. Engineers & Surveyors 320 NORTH AVENUE EAST CRANFORD, N.J. 07016 Phone (908) 276-2715 Fax (908) 708-1738 Email: info@hcinc.net			
PRELIMINARY & FINAL SITE PLAN GRADING & UTILITY PLAN LOT 1, BLOCK 4001, LOT 1, BLOCK 4002 CITY OF NEWARK LOT 1, BLOCK 112, LOT 1, BLOCK 160 TOWNSHIP OF IRVINGTON ESSEX COUNTY NEW JERSEY			
SCALE: 1"=30'	DATE: 12/10/19	DESIGNED BY: V.E.V.	PROJECT NO: 2019173_G&U
		DRAWN BY: S.P./C.V.F.	CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORIZATION NO. 24GAZ7962100
		WORK FILE: 2019173_G&U	PROJECT NO: 2019173

VICTOR E. VINEGRA
PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER & LAND SURVEYOR
NEW JERSEY LICENSE NO. 34460

4

STANDARD FOR STABILIZATION WITH VEGETATIVE COVER

(REVISED PER "NJ STANDARDS FOR SOIL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL," 7th EDITION, JULY 2017)

METHODS AND MATERIALS

- SITE PREPARATION**
 - GRADE, AS NEEDED AND FEASIBLE, TO PERMIT THE USE OF CONVENTIONAL EQUIPMENT FOR SEEDING, PREPARATION, SEEDING, MULCH APPLICATION, AND MULCH ANCHORING. ALL GRADING SHOULD BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARDS FOR LAND GRADING.
 - IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO SEEDING AND TOPSOIL APPLICATION, THE SUBSOIL SHALL BE EVALUATED FOR COMPACTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARDS FOR LAND GRADING. AFTER TO GRADING & UTILITY PLAN AND SUPPLEMENTS THEREOF.
 - TOPSOIL SHOULD BE HANDLED ONLY WHEN IT IS DRY ENOUGH TO WORK WITHOUT DAMAGING THE SOIL STRUCTURE. A UNIFORM APPLICATION TO A DEPTH OF 5 INCHES (UNLESS) IS REQUIRED ON ALL SITES. TOPSOIL SHALL BE AMENDED WITH ORGANIC MATTER, AS NEEDED, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD FOR TOPSOIL.
 - INSTALL NEEDED EROSION CONTROL PRACTICES OR FACILITIES SUCH AS DIVERSIONS, GRADE STABILIZATION STRUCTURES, CHANNEL STABILIZATION MEASURES, SEDIMENT BASINS, AND WATERWAYS.
- SEEDING PREPARATION**
 - UNIFORMLY APPLY GROUND LIMESTONE AND FERTILIZER TO TOPSOIL WHICH HAS BEEN SPREAD AND FIRMED, ACCORDING TO SOIL TEST RECOMMENDATIONS SUCH AS OFFERED BY RUTGERS CO-OPERATIVE EXTENSION. FERTILIZER SHALL BE APPLIED AT THE RATE OF 500 POUNDS PER ACRE OR 11 POUNDS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET OF 10-10-10 OR EQUIVALENT, WITH SOIL WATER INSOLUBLE NITROGEN UNLESS A SOIL TEST INDICATES OTHERWISE AND INCORPORATED INTO THE SURFACE 4 INCHES. IF FERTILIZER IS NOT INCORPORATED, APPLY ONE-HALF THE RATE DESCRIBED ABOVE DURING SEEDING PREPARATION AND REPEAT ANOTHER ONE-HALF RATE APPLICATION OF THE SAME FERTILIZER WITHIN 3 TO 5 WEEKS AFTER SEEDING.
 - WORK LIME AND FERTILIZER INTO THE TOPSOIL AS NEARLY PRACTICAL TO A DEPTH OF 4 INCHES WITH A DISC, SPRING-TOOTH HARROW, OR OTHER SUITABLE EQUIPMENT. THE FINAL HARROWING OR DISKING OPERATION SHOULD BE ON THE COVERED CONTAINER, CONTINUE TRAILING UNTIL A REASONABLE (UNIFORM) SEEDING IS PREPARED.
 - HIGH ACID PRODUCING SOILS WITH A PH OF 4 OR LESS OR CONTAINING IRON SULFIDE SHALL BE COVERED WITH A MINIMUM OF 12 INCHES OF SOIL HAVING A PH OF 5 OR MORE BEFORE MIXING SEEDING REPAIRATION. SEE STANDARD FOR MANAGEMENT OF HIGH ACID-PRODUCING SOILS OF SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS.

- SEEDING**
 - SELECT A MIXTURE FROM TABLE 4-1 OR USE A MIXTURE RECOMMENDED BY RUTGERS CO-OPERATIVE EXTENSION OR NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE WHICH IS APPROVED BY THE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT. SEED GERMINATION SHALL HAVE BEEN TESTED WITH 12 MONTHS OF THE PLANTING DATE. NO SEED SHALL BE ACCEPTED WITH A GERMINATION TEST DATE MORE THAN 12 MONTHS OLD UNLESS RETESTED.
 - SEEDING RATES SPECIFIED ARE REQUIRED WHEN A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE IS REQUESTED PRIOR TO ACTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT VEGETATION. UP TO 50% REDUCTION IN RATES MAY BE USED WHEN PERMANENT VEGETATION IS ESTABLISHED PRIOR TO A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE INSPECTION. THESE RATES APPLY TO ALL METHODS OF SEEDING. ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATION MEANS SOIL VEGETATION COVERING WITH THE SPECIFIED SEED MIXTURE FOR THE SEEDING AREA AND MOVED ONCE.
 - WARM-SEASON MIXTURES ARE GRASSES AND LEGUMES WHICH MAXIMIZE GROWTH AT HIGH TEMPERATURES. GENERAL: 80% AND ABOVE. SEE TABLE 4-1 MIXTURES 1 TO 2. PLANTING RATES FOR WARM-SEASON GRASSES SHALL BE THE AMOUNT OF PURE LIVE SEED (PLS) AS DETERMINED BY GERMINATION TESTING RESULTS.
 - COOL-SEASON MIXTURES ARE GRASSES AND LEGUMES WHICH MAXIMIZE GROWTH AT TEMPERATURES BELOW 80°F. MAJOR GRASSES BECOME ACTIVE AT 60°F. SEE TABLE 4-3 MIXTURES 3 TO 10. ADJUSTMENT OF PLANTING RATES TO COMPENSATE FOR THE AMOUNT OF PLS IS NOT REQUIRED FOR COOL-SEASON GRASSES.
 - CONVENTIONAL SEEDING IS PERFORMED BY APPLYING SEED UNIFORMLY BY HAND, CYCLOPE (CENTROPOL), SEEDER, DRIP SEEDER, GRILL OR CULPINCHER SEEDER, EXCEPT FOR GRILLED, HYDROSEEDING OR CULPINCHER SEEDINGS. SEED SHALL BE INCORPORATED INTO THE SOIL WITHIN 24 HOURS OF SEEDING PREPARATION TO A DEPTH OF 3/4 TO 1 INCH BY HAND OR DRAGGING. DEPTH OF SEED PLACEMENT MAY BE 1/2 INCH DEEPER ON COARSE-TEXTURED SOIL.
 - AFTER SEEDING, FIRING THE SOIL WITH A CORRUGATED ROLLER WILL ASSURE GOOD SEED-SOIL CONTACT, RESTORE CAPILLARY, AND IMPROVE SEEDING EFFICIENCY. THIS IS THE PREFERRED METHOD WHEN PERFORMED ON THE CONTAINER. SHEET EROSION WILL BE MINIMIZED AND WATER CONSERVATION ON SITE WILL BE MAXIMIZED.
 - HYDROSEEDING IS A BROADCAST SEEDING METHOD USUALLY INVOLVING A TRUCK OR TRAILER-MOUNTED TANK WITH AN AGITATION SYSTEM AND HYDRAULIC PUMP FOR MIXING SEED, WATER AND FERTILIZER AND SPRAYING THE MIX ONTO THE PREPARED SEEDING MULCH. MULCH SHALL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE MULCH WITH SEED. HYDROSEEDING MULCH MAY BE APPLIED WITH A HYDROSEEDER FOLLOWING SEEDING. (ALSO SEE SECTION 4-MULCHING BELOW). HYDROSEEDING IS NOT A PREFERRED SEEDING METHOD BECAUSE SEED AND FERTILIZER ARE APPLIED TO THE SURFACE AND NOT INCORPORATED INTO THE SOIL. WHEN PORE SEED TO SOIL CONTACT OCCURS, THERE IS A REDUCED SEED GERMINATION AND GROWTH.
- MULCHING**

MULCHING IS REQUIRED ON ALL SEEDING. MULCH WILL PROTECT AGAINST EROSION BEFORE GRASS IS ESTABLISHED AND WILL PROMOTE FASTER AND DRAINAGE ESTABLISHMENT. THE EXISTENCE OF VEGETATION SUFFICIENT TO CONTROL SOIL EROSION SHALL BE DETERMINED COMPLIANCE WITH THIS MULCHING REQUIREMENT.

 - STRAW OF WAX UNROOTED SMALL GRASS STRAW, FREE OF SEEDS, TO BE APPLIED AT THE RATE OF 1-1/2 TO 2 TONS PER ACRE (70 TO 90 POUNDS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET), EXCEPT THAT WHERE A CRUMPER IS USED INSTEAD OF A LIQUID MULCH-BINDER (DISCUSSING AN ALTERNATE AGENT), THE RATE OF APPLICATION IS 3 TONS PER ACRE. MULCH CRUMPER-BINDERS MUST NOT CRIMP THE MULCH. MULCH MAY BE APPLIED BY HAND OR BY ESTABLISHING FINE TURF OR LAWN DUE TO THE PRESENCE OF WEED SEED.
 - APPLICATION - SPREAD MULCH UNIFORMITY BY HAND OR MECHANICALLY SO THAT AT LEAST 80% OF THE SOIL SURFACE IS COVERED. FOR UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION OF HAND-SPREAD MULCH, DIVIDE EACH AREA INTO APPROXIMATELY 1,000 SQUARE FEET SECTIONS AND DISTRIBUTE 70 TO 90 POUNDS WITH EACH SECTION.
 - ANCHORING SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED IMMEDIATELY AFTER PLACEMENT TO MINIMIZE LOSS BY WIND OR WATER. THIS MAY BE DONE BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING METHODS, DEPENDING UPON THE SIZE OF THE AREA, STRENGTH OF SLOPES, AND COSTS:
 - PEG AND TWINE, DRIVE 4 TO 10 INCH WOODEN PEGS WITH 2 TO 3 INCHES OF THE SOIL SURFACE EVERY 4 FEET IN ALL DIRECTIONS. STAKES MAY BE DRIVEN BEFORE OR AFTER APPLYING MULCH. SECURE MULCH TO SOIL SURFACE BY STRETCHING TWINE IN A CROSS-CROSS AND A SQUARE PATTERN. SECURE TWINE AROUND EACH PEG WITH TWO OR MORE ROUND TURNS.
 - MULCH NETTING - STAPLE PAPER, JUTE, COTTON, OR PLASTIC NETTING TO THE SOIL SURFACE. USE A DEGRADABLE NETTING IN AREAS TO BE MOVED.
 - CRUMPER (MULCH ANCHORING COUNTER TOOL) - A TRACTOR-DRAWN IMPLEMENT, SOMEWHAT LIKE A DISC HARROW, ESPECIALLY DESIGNED TO PUSH OR CUT ONE OF THE DRIVEN LINES INTO THE MULCH 3 TO 10 INCHES INTO THE SOIL SO AS TO ANCHOR IT AND LEAVE PAST STANDING UPRIGHT. THIS TECHNIQUE IS LIMITED TO AREAS TRAVELABLE BY A TRACTOR, WHICH MUST OPERATE ON THE CONTAINERS OF SLOPES. STRAW MULCH RATE MUST BE 3 TONS PER ACRE. NO TIGHTENING OR ANCHORING AGENT IS REQUIRED.
 - LIQUID MULCH-BINDERS - MAY BE USED TO ANCHOR SALT HAY, HAY OR STRAW MULCH.
 - APPLICATIONS SHOULD BE HEAVIER AT EDGES WHERE WIND MAY CATCH THE MULCH, IN VALLEYS, AND AT CRESTS OF BANKS. THE REMAINDER OF THE AREA SHOULD BE UNIFORM IN APPEARANCE.
 - USE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - ORGANIC AND VEGETABLE BASED BINDERS - NATURALLY OCCURRING, POWDER-BASED, HYDROPHILIC MATERIALS WHEN MIXED WITH WATER FORMULATES A GEL AND WHEN APPLIED TO MULCH UNDER OPERATING CONDITIONS WILL FORM MEMBRANE NETWORKS OF INSOLUBLE POLYMERS. THE VEGETABLE GEL SHALL BE PHYSIOLOGICALLY HARMLESS AND NOT RESULT IN A PHYTOTIC EFFECT OF UNDESIRABLE GROWTH OF THE GRASS. USE AT RATES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS AS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER TO ANCHOR MULCH MATERIALS. MANY NEW PRODUCTS ARE AVAILABLE, SOME OF WHICH MAY NEED FURTHER EVALUATION FOR USE IN THIS STATE.
 - SYNTHETIC BINDERS - HIGH POLYMER SYNTHETIC EMULSION, MISCIBLE WITH WATER WHEN DILUTED AND, FOLLOWING APPLICATION OF MULCH, DRYING AND CURING, WILL NO LONGER BE SOLUBLE OR DISPERSIBLE IN WATER. BINDER SHALL BE APPLIED AT RATES RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER AND REMAIN TACKY UNTIL GERMINATION OF GRASS.
- WOOD-FIBER OR PAPER-FIBER MULCH** - SHALL BE MADE FROM WOOD, PLANT FIBERS OR PAPER CONTAINING NO GROWTH OF GERMINATION INHIBITING MATERIALS. USED AT THE RATE OF 1,500 POUNDS PER ACRE (OR AS RECOMMENDED BY THE PRODUCT MANUFACTURER) AND MAY BE APPLIED BY A HYDROSEEDER. MULCH SHALL NOT BE MADE IN THE TANK WITH SEED. USE IS LIMITED TO FLATTER SLOPES AND DURING OPTIMUM SEEDING PERIODS IN SPRING AND FALL.
- PELLETED MULCH** - COMPRESSED AND EXTRUDED PAPER AND/OR WOOD FIBER PRODUCT, WHICH MAY CONTAIN CO-POLYMERS, ADDITIVES, FERTILIZERS, AND COLORING AGENTS. THE DRY PELLETS, WHEN APPLIED TO A SEEDING AREA AND WATERED, FORM A MULCH MAT. PELETED MULCH SHALL BE APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. MULCH MAY BE APPLIED BY HAND OR MECHANICAL SPREADER AT THE RATE OF 60-75 LBS/1,000 SQUARE FEET AND ACTIVATED WITH 0.2 TO 0.4 INCHES OF WATER. THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE BENEFICIAL FOR USE ON SMALL LAWN OR RECREATION AREAS. SEEDED AREAS WHERE WOOD-SEED FREE MULCH IS DESIRED, OR ON SITES WHERE STRAW MULCH AND PAPER AGENT ARE NOT PRACTICAL OR DESIRABLE, APPLYING THE FULL 0.2 TO 0.4 INCHES OF WATER AFTER SPREADING PELETED MULCH ON THE SEED BED IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT FOR SUFFICIENT ACTIVATION AND SPREADING OF THE MULCH TO PROVIDE SOIL COVERAGE.

- IRRIGATION (WHERE FEASIBLE)**

IF SOIL MOISTURE IS DEFICIENT SUPPLY NEW SEEDING WITH ADEQUATE WATER (A MINIMUM OF 1 INCH APPLIED UP TO TWICE A DAY UNTIL VEGETATION IS WELL ESTABLISHED). THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE WHEN SEEDING ARE MADE IN ABNORMALLY DRY OR HOT WEATHER OR ON DROUGHTY SITES.
- TOPDRESSING**

SINCE SOIL ORGANIC MATTER CONTENT AND SLOW RELEASE NITROGEN FERTILIZER (WHERE INDICATED) ARE PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 2-A - SEEDING PREPARATION IN THIS STANDARD, FOLLOW-UP OF TOPDRESSING IS MANDATORY. AN EXCEPTED CASE WHERE GROSS NITROGEN DEFICIENCY EXISTS IN THE SOIL TO THE EXTENT THAT TURF FAILURE MAY DEVELOP, IN THAT INSTANCE, TOPDRESS WITH 10-10-10 OR EQUIVALENT AT 30 POUNDS PER ACRE OR 7 POUNDS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET EVERY 3 TO 5 WEEKS UNTIL THE GROSS NITROGEN DEFICIENCY IN THE TURF IS ALLEVIATED.

- ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATIVE STABILIZATION**

THE QUALITY OF PERMANENT VEGETATIVE STABILIZATION WITH THE CONTRACTOR, THE TIMING OF SEEDING, PREPARING THE SEEDING, APPLYING MATERIALS, MULCH AND OTHER MANAGEMENT ARE ESSENTIAL. THE SEED APPLICATION RATES IN TABLE 4-1 ARE REQUIRED WHEN A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE IS REQUESTED PRIOR TO ACTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT VEGETATION. UP TO 50% REDUCTION IN APPLICATION RATES MAY BE USED WHEN PERMANENT VEGETATION IS ESTABLISHED PRIOR TO REQUESTING A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE FROM THE DISTRICT. THESE RATES APPLY TO ALL METHODS OF SEEDING. ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATION MEANS SOIL VEGETATION COVER (OF THE SEEDING SPECIES) AND MOVED ONCE.

GENERAL NOTES:

- CITY OF NEWARK, DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING
NEWARK, NJ 07103
JOHN REARDON (973)-424-4261
JOHN TANDOSH (973)-733-4300
- OWNER/APPPLICANT
SUNTECH INDUSTRIES
1100 NORTH BROAD STREET
MILBURN, NJ 07095
- THIS PLAN IS ONLY TO BE USED AS A GUIDE TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF SOIL EROSION CONTROL MEASURES. IT IS NOT TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION. REFER TO GRADING & UTILITY PLAN AND SUPPLEMENTS THEREOF.
- ALL ROADS AND WALKWAYS WILL BE SWEPT DAILY THROUGH THE DURATION OF CONSTRUCTION.

- AREA WITHIN LIMIT OF DISTURBANCE
383,945 S.F. (8.812 ACRES)

TOPSOIL STOCKPILING DETAIL

N.T.S.

- SEEDING RATES SPECIFIED ARE REQUIRED WHEN A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE IS REQUESTED PRIOR TO ACTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT VEGETATION. UP TO 50% REDUCTION IN RATES MAY BE USED WHEN PERMANENT VEGETATION IS ESTABLISHED PRIOR TO A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE INSPECTION. THESE RATES APPLY TO ALL METHODS OF SEEDING. ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATION MEANS SOIL VEGETATION COVERING WITH THE SPECIFIED SEED MIXTURE FOR THE SEEDING AREA AND MOVED ONCE.

- WARM-SEASON MIXTURES ARE GRASSES AND LEGUMES WHICH MAXIMIZE GROWTH AT HIGH TEMPERATURES. GENERAL: 80% AND ABOVE. SEE TABLE 4-1 MIXTURES 1 TO 2. PLANTING RATES FOR WARM-SEASON GRASSES SHALL BE THE AMOUNT OF PURE LIVE SEED (PLS) AS DETERMINED BY GERMINATION TESTING RESULTS.

- COOL-SEASON MIXTURES ARE GRASSES AND LEGUMES WHICH MAXIMIZE GROWTH AT TEMPERATURES BELOW 80°F. MAJOR GRASSES BECOME ACTIVE AT 60°F. SEE TABLE 4-3 MIXTURES 3 TO 10. ADJUSTMENT OF PLANTING RATES TO COMPENSATE FOR THE AMOUNT OF PLS IS NOT REQUIRED FOR COOL-SEASON GRASSES.

- CONVENTIONAL SEEDING IS PERFORMED BY APPLYING SEED UNIFORMLY BY HAND, CYCLOPE (CENTROPOL), SEEDER, DRIP SEEDER, GRILL OR CULPINCHER SEEDER, EXCEPT FOR GRILLED, HYDROSEEDING OR CULPINCHER SEEDINGS. SEED SHALL BE INCORPORATED INTO THE SOIL WITHIN 24 HOURS OF SEEDING PREPARATION TO A DEPTH OF 3/4 TO 1 INCH BY HAND OR DRAGGING. DEPTH OF SEED PLACEMENT MAY BE 1/2 INCH DEEPER ON COARSE-TEXTURED SOIL.

- AFTER SEEDING, FIRING THE SOIL WITH A CORRUGATED ROLLER WILL ASSURE GOOD SEED-SOIL CONTACT, RESTORE CAPILLARY, AND IMPROVE SEEDING EFFICIENCY. THIS IS THE PREFERRED METHOD WHEN PERFORMED ON THE CONTAINER. SHEET EROSION WILL BE MINIMIZED AND WATER CONSERVATION ON SITE WILL BE MAXIMIZED.

- HYDROSEEDING IS A BROADCAST SEEDING METHOD USUALLY INVOLVING A TRUCK OR TRAILER-MOUNTED TANK WITH AN AGITATION SYSTEM AND HYDRAULIC PUMP FOR MIXING SEED, WATER AND FERTILIZER AND SPRAYING THE MIX ONTO THE PREPARED SEEDING MULCH. MULCH SHALL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE MULCH WITH SEED. HYDROSEEDING MULCH MAY BE APPLIED WITH A HYDROSEEDER FOLLOWING SEEDING. (ALSO SEE SECTION 4-MULCHING BELOW). HYDROSEEDING IS NOT A PREFERRED SEEDING METHOD BECAUSE SEED AND FERTILIZER ARE APPLIED TO THE SURFACE AND NOT INCORPORATED INTO THE SOIL. WHEN PORE SEED TO SOIL CONTACT OCCURS, THERE IS A REDUCED SEED GERMINATION AND GROWTH.

- MULCHING**

MULCHING IS REQUIRED ON ALL SEEDING. MULCH WILL PROTECT AGAINST EROSION BEFORE GRASS IS ESTABLISHED AND WILL PROMOTE FASTER AND DRAINAGE ESTABLISHMENT. THE EXISTENCE OF VEGETATION SUFFICIENT TO CONTROL SOIL EROSION SHALL BE DETERMINED COMPLIANCE WITH THIS MULCHING REQUIREMENT.

- STRAW OF WAX UNROOTED SMALL GRASS STRAW, FREE OF SEEDS, TO BE APPLIED AT THE RATE OF 1-1/2 TO 2 TONS PER ACRE (70 TO 90 POUNDS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET), EXCEPT THAT WHERE A CRUMPER IS USED INSTEAD OF A LIQUID MULCH-BINDER (DISCUSSING AN ALTERNATE AGENT), THE RATE OF APPLICATION IS 3 TONS PER ACRE. MULCH CRUMPER-BINDERS MUST NOT CRIMP THE MULCH. MULCH MAY BE APPLIED BY HAND OR BY ESTABLISHING FINE TURF OR LAWN DUE TO THE PRESENCE OF WEED SEED.

- APPLICATION - SPREAD MULCH UNIFORMITY BY HAND OR MECHANICALLY SO THAT AT LEAST 80% OF THE SOIL SURFACE IS COVERED. FOR UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION OF HAND-SPREAD MULCH, DIVIDE EACH AREA INTO APPROXIMATELY 1,000 SQUARE FEET SECTIONS AND DISTRIBUTE 70 TO 90 POUNDS WITH EACH SECTION.

- ANCHORING SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED IMMEDIATELY AFTER PLACEMENT TO MINIMIZE LOSS BY WIND OR WATER. THIS MAY BE DONE BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING METHODS, DEPENDING UPON THE SIZE OF THE AREA, STRENGTH OF SLOPES, AND COSTS:
 - PEG AND TWINE, DRIVE 4 TO 10 INCH WOODEN PEGS WITH 2 TO 3 INCHES OF THE SOIL SURFACE EVERY 4 FEET IN ALL DIRECTIONS. STAKES MAY BE DRIVEN BEFORE OR AFTER APPLYING MULCH. SECURE MULCH TO SOIL SURFACE BY STRETCHING TWINE IN A CROSS-CROSS AND A SQUARE PATTERN. SECURE TWINE AROUND EACH PEG WITH TWO OR MORE ROUND TURNS.
 - MULCH NETTING - STAPLE PAPER, JUTE, COTTON, OR PLASTIC NETTING TO THE SOIL SURFACE. USE A DEGRADABLE NETTING IN AREAS TO BE MOVED.
 - CRUMPER (MULCH ANCHORING COUNTER TOOL) - A TRACTOR-DRAWN IMPLEMENT, SOMEWHAT LIKE A DISC HARROW, ESPECIALLY DESIGNED TO PUSH OR CUT ONE OF THE DRIVEN LINES INTO THE MULCH 3 TO 10 INCHES INTO THE SOIL SO AS TO ANCHOR IT AND LEAVE PAST STANDING UPRIGHT. THIS TECHNIQUE IS LIMITED TO AREAS TRAVELABLE BY A TRACTOR, WHICH MUST OPERATE ON THE CONTAINERS OF SLOPES. STRAW MULCH RATE MUST BE 3 TONS PER ACRE. NO TIGHTENING OR ANCHORING AGENT IS REQUIRED.
 - LIQUID MULCH-BINDERS - MAY BE USED TO ANCHOR SALT HAY, HAY OR STRAW MULCH.

- APPLICATIONS SHOULD BE HEAVIER AT EDGES WHERE WIND MAY CATCH THE MULCH, IN VALLEYS, AND AT CRESTS OF BANKS. THE REMAINDER OF THE AREA SHOULD BE UNIFORM IN APPEARANCE.

- USE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
 - ORGANIC AND VEGETABLE BASED BINDERS - NATURALLY OCCURRING, POWDER-BASED, HYDROPHILIC MATERIALS WHEN MIXED WITH WATER FORMULATES A GEL AND WHEN APPLIED TO MULCH UNDER OPERATING CONDITIONS WILL FORM MEMBRANE NETWORKS OF INSOLUBLE POLYMERS. THE VEGETABLE GEL SHALL BE PHYSIOLOGICALLY HARMLESS AND NOT RESULT IN A PHYTOTIC EFFECT OF UNDESIRABLE GROWTH OF THE GRASS. USE AT RATES AND WEATHER CONDITIONS AS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER TO ANCHOR MULCH MATERIALS. MANY NEW PRODUCTS ARE AVAILABLE, SOME OF WHICH MAY NEED FURTHER EVALUATION FOR USE IN THIS STATE.
 - SYNTHETIC BINDERS - HIGH POLYMER SYNTHETIC EMULSION, MISCIBLE WITH WATER WHEN DILUTED AND, FOLLOWING APPLICATION OF MULCH, DRYING AND CURING, WILL NO LONGER BE SOLUBLE OR DISPERSIBLE IN WATER. BINDER SHALL BE APPLIED AT RATES RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER AND REMAIN TACKY UNTIL GERMINATION OF GRASS.

- WOOD-FIBER OR PAPER-FIBER MULCH** - SHALL BE MADE FROM WOOD, PLANT FIBERS OR PAPER CONTAINING NO GROWTH OF GERMINATION INHIBITING MATERIALS. USED AT THE RATE OF 1,500 POUNDS PER ACRE (OR AS RECOMMENDED BY THE PRODUCT MANUFACTURER) AND MAY BE APPLIED BY A HYDROSEEDER. MULCH SHALL NOT BE MADE IN THE TANK WITH SEED. USE IS LIMITED TO FLATTER SLOPES AND DURING OPTIMUM SEEDING PERIODS IN SPRING AND FALL.

- PELLETED MULCH** - COMPRESSED AND EXTRUDED PAPER AND/OR WOOD FIBER PRODUCT, WHICH MAY CONTAIN CO-POLYMERS, ADDITIVES, FERTILIZERS, AND COLORING AGENTS. THE DRY PELLETS, WHEN APPLIED TO A SEEDING AREA AND WATERED, FORM A MULCH MAT. PELETED MULCH SHALL BE APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. MULCH MAY BE APPLIED BY HAND OR MECHANICAL SPREADER AT THE RATE OF 60-75 LBS/1,000 SQUARE FEET AND ACTIVATED WITH 0.2 TO 0.4 INCHES OF WATER. THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE BENEFICIAL FOR USE ON SMALL LAWN OR RECREATION AREAS. SEEDED AREAS WHERE WOOD-SEED FREE MULCH IS DESIRED, OR ON SITES WHERE STRAW MULCH AND PAPER AGENT ARE NOT PRACTICAL OR DESIRABLE, APPLYING THE FULL 0.2 TO 0.4 INCHES OF WATER AFTER SPREADING PELETED MULCH ON THE SEED BED IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT FOR SUFFICIENT ACTIVATION AND SPREADING OF THE MULCH TO PROVIDE SOIL COVERAGE.

- IRRIGATION (WHERE FEASIBLE)**

IF SOIL MOISTURE IS DEFICIENT SUPPLY NEW SEEDING WITH ADEQUATE WATER (A MINIMUM OF 1 INCH APPLIED UP TO TWICE A DAY UNTIL VEGETATION IS WELL ESTABLISHED). THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE WHEN SEEDING ARE MADE IN ABNORMALLY DRY OR HOT WEATHER OR ON DROUGHTY SITES.

- TOPDRESSING**

SINCE SOIL ORGANIC MATTER CONTENT AND SLOW RELEASE NITROGEN FERTILIZER (WHERE INDICATED) ARE PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 2-A - SEEDING PREPARATION IN THIS STANDARD, FOLLOW-UP OF TOPDRESSING IS MANDATORY. AN EXCEPTED CASE WHERE GROSS NITROGEN DEFICIENCY EXISTS IN THE SOIL TO THE EXTENT THAT TURF FAILURE MAY DEVELOP, IN THAT INSTANCE, TOPDRESS WITH 10-10-10 OR EQUIVALENT AT 30 POUNDS PER ACRE OR 7 POUNDS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET EVERY 3 TO 5 WEEKS UNTIL THE GROSS NITROGEN DEFICIENCY IN THE TURF IS ALLEVIATED.

- ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATIVE STABILIZATION**

THE QUALITY OF PERMANENT VEGETATIVE STABILIZATION WITH THE CONTRACTOR, THE TIMING OF SEEDING, PREPARING THE SEEDING, APPLYING MATERIALS, MULCH AND OTHER MANAGEMENT ARE ESSENTIAL. THE SEED APPLICATION RATES IN TABLE 4-1 ARE REQUIRED WHEN A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE IS REQUESTED PRIOR TO ACTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT VEGETATION. UP TO 50% REDUCTION IN APPLICATION RATES MAY BE USED WHEN PERMANENT VEGETATION IS ESTABLISHED PRIOR TO REQUESTING A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE FROM THE DISTRICT. THESE RATES APPLY TO ALL METHODS OF SEEDING. ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATION MEANS SOIL VEGETATION COVER (OF THE SEEDING SPECIES) AND MOVED ONCE.

- SEEDING PREPARATION**
 - UNIFORMLY APPLY GROUND LIMESTONE AND FERTILIZER TO TOPSOIL WHICH HAS BEEN SPREAD AND FIRMED, ACCORDING TO SOIL TEST RECOMMENDATIONS SUCH AS OFFERED BY RUTGERS CO-OPERATIVE EXTENSION. FERTILIZER SHALL BE APPLIED AT THE RATE OF 500 POUNDS PER ACRE OR 11 POUNDS PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET OF 10-10-10 OR EQUIVALENT, WITH SOIL WATER INSOLUBLE NITROGEN UNLESS A SOIL TEST INDICATES OTHERWISE AND INCORPORATED INTO THE SURFACE 4 INCHES. IF FERTILIZER IS NOT INCORPORATED, APPLY ONE-HALF THE RATE DESCRIBED ABOVE DURING SEEDING PREPARATION AND REPEAT ANOTHER ONE-HALF RATE APPLICATION OF THE SAME FERTILIZER WITHIN 3 TO 5 WEEKS AFTER SEEDING.
 - WORK LIME AND FERTILIZER INTO THE TOPSOIL AS NEARLY PRACTICAL TO A DEPTH OF 4 INCHES WITH A DISC, SPRING-TOOTH HARROW, OR OTHER SUITABLE EQUIPMENT. THE FINAL HARROWING OR DISKING OPERATION SHOULD BE ON THE COVERED CONTAINER, CONTINUE TRAILING UNTIL A REASONABLE (UNIFORM) SEEDING IS PREPARED.
 - HIGH ACID PRODUCING SOILS WITH A PH OF 4 OR LESS OR CONTAINING IRON SULFIDE SHALL BE COVERED WITH A MINIMUM OF 12 INCHES OF SOIL HAVING A PH OF 5 OR MORE BEFORE MIXING SEEDING REPAIRATION. SEE STANDARD FOR MANAGEMENT OF HIGH ACID-PRODUCING SOILS OF SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS.

- SEEDING**
 - SELECT A MIXTURE FROM TABLE 4-1 OR USE A MIXTURE RECOMMENDED BY RUTGERS CO-OPERATIVE EXTENSION OR NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE WHICH IS APPROVED BY THE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT. SEED GERMINATION SHALL HAVE BEEN TESTED WITH 12 MONTHS OF THE PLANTING DATE. NO SEED SHALL BE ACCEPTED WITH A GERMINATION TEST DATE MORE THAN 12 MONTHS OLD UNLESS RETESTED.
 - SEEDING RATES SPECIFIED ARE REQUIRED WHEN A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE IS REQUESTED PRIOR TO ACTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF PERMANENT VEGETATION. UP TO 50% REDUCTION IN RATES MAY BE USED WHEN PERMANENT VEGETATION IS ESTABLISHED PRIOR TO A REPORT OF COMPLIANCE INSPECTION. THESE RATES APPLY TO ALL METHODS OF SEEDING. ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATION MEANS SOIL VEGETATION COVERING WITH THE SPECIFIED SEED MIXTURE FOR THE SEEDING AREA AND MOVED ONCE.
 - WARM-SEASON MIXTURES ARE GRASSES AND LEGUMES WHICH MAXIMIZE GROWTH AT HIGH TEMPERATURES. GENERAL: 80% AND ABOVE. SEE TABLE 4-1 MIXTURES 1 TO 2. PLANTING RATES FOR WARM-SEASON GRASSES SHALL BE THE AMOUNT OF PURE LIVE SEED (PLS) AS DETERMINED BY GERMINATION TESTING RESULTS.
 - COOL-SEASON MIXTURES ARE GRASSES AND LEGUMES WHICH MAXIMIZE GROWTH AT TEMPERATURES BELOW 80°F. MAJOR GRASSES BECOME ACTIVE AT 60°F. SEE TABLE 4-3 MIXTURES 3 TO 10. ADJUSTMENT OF PLANTING RATES TO COMPENSATE FOR THE AMOUNT OF PLS IS NOT REQUIRED FOR COOL-SEASON GRASSES.
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 - AFTER SEEDING, FIRING THE SOIL WITH A CORRUGATED ROLLER WILL ASSURE GOOD SEED-SOIL CONTACT, RESTORE CAPILLARY, AND IMPROVE SEEDING EFFICIENCY. THIS IS THE PREFERRED METHOD WHEN PERFORMED ON THE CONTAINER. SHEET EROSION WILL BE MINIMIZED AND WATER CONSERVATION ON SITE WILL BE MAXIMIZED.
 - HYDROSEEDING IS A BROADCAST SEEDING METHOD USUALLY INVOLVING A TRUCK OR TRAILER-MOUNTED TANK WITH AN AGITATION SYSTEM AND HYDRAULIC PUMP FOR MIXING SEED, WATER AND FERTILIZER AND SPRAYING THE MIX ONTO THE PREPARED SEEDING MULCH. MULCH SHALL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE MULCH WITH SEED. HYDROSEEDING MULCH MAY BE APPLIED WITH A HYDROSEEDER FOLLOWING SEEDING. (ALSO SEE SECTION 4-MULCHING BELOW). HYDROSEEDING IS NOT A PREFERRED SEEDING METHOD BECAUSE SEED AND FERTILIZER ARE APPLIED TO THE SURFACE AND NOT INCORPORATED INTO THE SOIL. WHEN PORE SEED TO SOIL CONTACT OCCURS, THERE IS A REDUCED SEED GERMINATION AND GROWTH.

- MULCHING**

MULCHING IS REQUIRED ON ALL SEEDING. MULCH WILL PROTECT AGAINST EROSION BEFORE GRASS IS ESTABLISHED AND WILL PROMOTE FASTER AND DRAINAGE ESTABLISHMENT. THE EXISTENCE OF VEGETATION SUFFICIENT TO CONTROL SOIL EROSION SHALL BE DETERMINED COMPLIANCE WITH THIS MULCHING REQUIREMENT.

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- APPLICATION - SPREAD MULCH UNIFORMITY BY HAND OR MECHANICALLY SO THAT AT LEAST 80% OF THE SOIL SURFACE IS COVERED. FOR UNIFORM DISTRIBUTION OF HAND-SPREAD MULCH, DIVIDE EACH AREA INTO APPROXIMATELY 1,000 SQUARE FEET SECTIONS AND DISTRIBUTE 70 TO 90 POUNDS WITH EACH SECTION.

- ANCHORING SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED IMMEDIATELY AFTER PLACEMENT TO MINIMIZE LOSS BY WIND OR WATER. THIS MAY BE DONE BY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING METHODS, DEPENDING UPON THE SIZE OF THE AREA, STRENGTH OF SLOPES, AND COSTS:
 - PEG AND TWINE, DRIVE 4 TO 10 INCH WOODEN PEGS WITH 2 TO 3 INCHES OF THE SOIL SURFACE EVERY 4 FEET IN ALL DIRECTIONS. STAKES MAY BE DRIVEN BEFORE OR AFTER APPLYING MULCH. SECURE MULCH TO SOIL SURFACE BY STRETCHING TWINE IN A CROSS-CROSS AND A SQUARE PATTERN. SECURE TWINE AROUND EACH PEG WITH TWO OR MORE ROUND TURNS.
 - MULCH NETTING - STAPLE PAPER, JUTE, COTTON, OR PLASTIC NETTING TO THE SOIL SURFACE. USE A DEGRADABLE NETTING IN AREAS TO BE MOVED.
 - CRUMPER (MULCH ANCHORING COUNTER TOOL) - A TRACTOR-DRAWN IMPLEMENT, SOMEWHAT LIKE A DISC HARROW, ESPECIALLY DESIGNED TO PUSH OR CUT ONE OF THE DRIVEN LINES INTO THE MULCH 3 TO 10 INCHES INTO THE SOIL SO AS TO ANCHOR IT AND LEAVE PAST STANDING UPRIGHT. THIS TECHNIQUE IS LIMITED TO AREAS TRAVELABLE BY A TRACTOR, WHICH MUST OPERATE ON THE CONTAINERS OF SLOPES. STRAW MULCH RATE MUST BE 3 TONS PER ACRE. NO TIGHTENING OR ANCHORING AGENT IS REQUIRED.
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- APPLICATIONS SHOULD BE HEAVIER AT EDGES WHERE WIND MAY CATCH THE MULCH, IN VALLEYS, AND AT CRESTS OF BANKS. THE REMAINDER OF THE AREA SHOULD BE UNIFORM IN APPEARANCE.

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 - SYNTHETIC BINDERS - HIGH POLYMER SYNTHETIC EMULSION, MISCIBLE WITH WATER WHEN DILUTED AND, FOLLOWING APPLICATION OF MULCH, DRYING AND CURING, WILL NO LONGER BE SOLUBLE OR DISPERSIBLE IN WATER. BINDER SHALL BE APPLIED AT RATES RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER AND REMAIN TACKY UNTIL GERMINATION OF GRASS.

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- PELLETED MULCH** - COMPRESSED AND EXTRUDED PAPER AND/OR WOOD FIBER PRODUCT, WHICH MAY CONTAIN CO-POLYMERS, ADDITIVES, FERTILIZERS, AND COLORING AGENTS. THE DRY PELLETS, WHEN APPLIED TO A SEEDING AREA AND WATERED, FORM A MULCH MAT. PELETED MULCH SHALL BE APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. MULCH MAY BE APPLIED BY HAND OR MECHANICAL SPREADER AT THE RATE OF 60-75 LBS/1,000 SQUARE FEET AND ACTIVATED WITH 0.2 TO 0.4 INCHES OF WATER. THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE BENEFICIAL FOR USE ON SMALL LAWN OR RECREATION AREAS. SEEDED AREAS WHERE WOOD-SEED FREE MULCH IS DESIRED, OR ON SITES WHERE STRAW MULCH AND PAPER AGENT ARE NOT PRACTICAL OR DESIRABLE, APPLYING THE FULL 0.2 TO 0.4 INCHES OF WATER AFTER SPREADING PELETED MULCH ON THE SEED BED IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT FOR SUFFICIENT ACTIVATION AND SPREADING OF THE MULCH TO PROVIDE SOIL COVERAGE.

- IRRIGATION (WHERE FEASIBLE)**

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- TOPDRESSING**

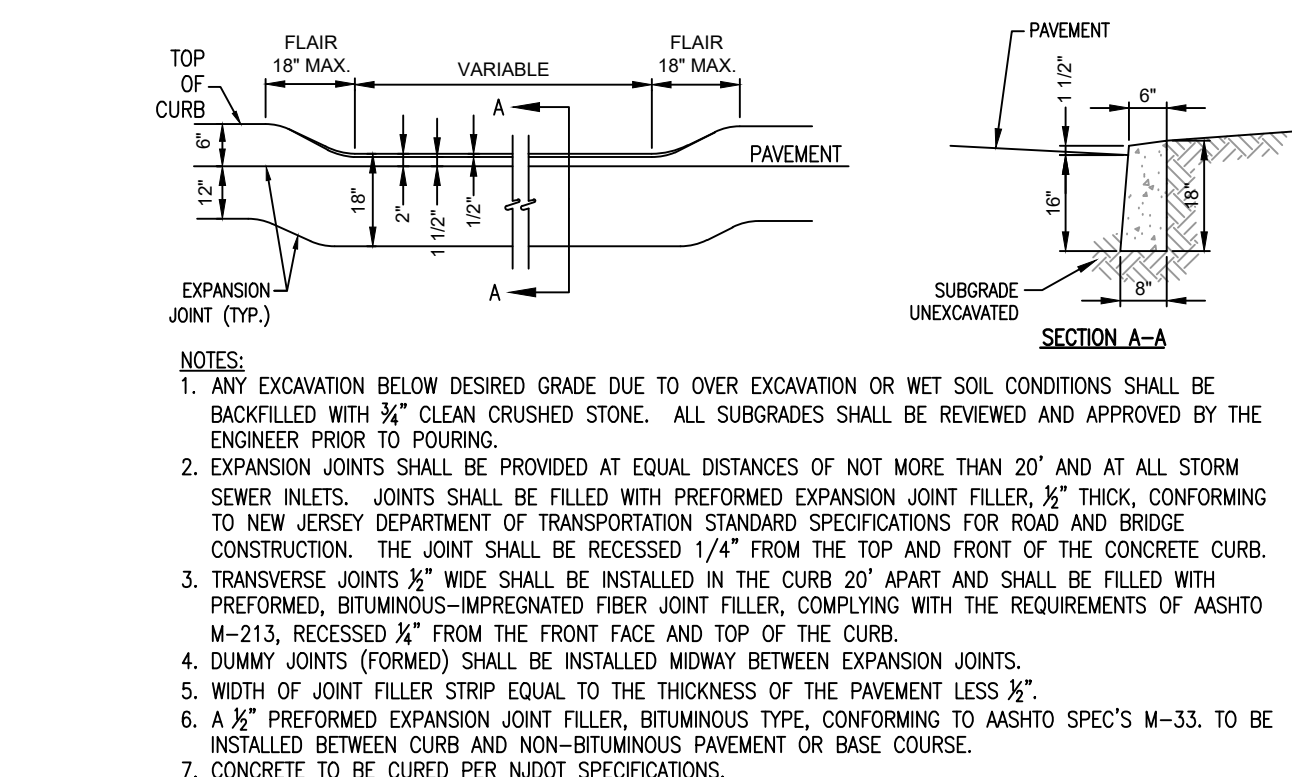
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- ESTABLISHING PERMANENT VEGETATIVE STABILIZATION**

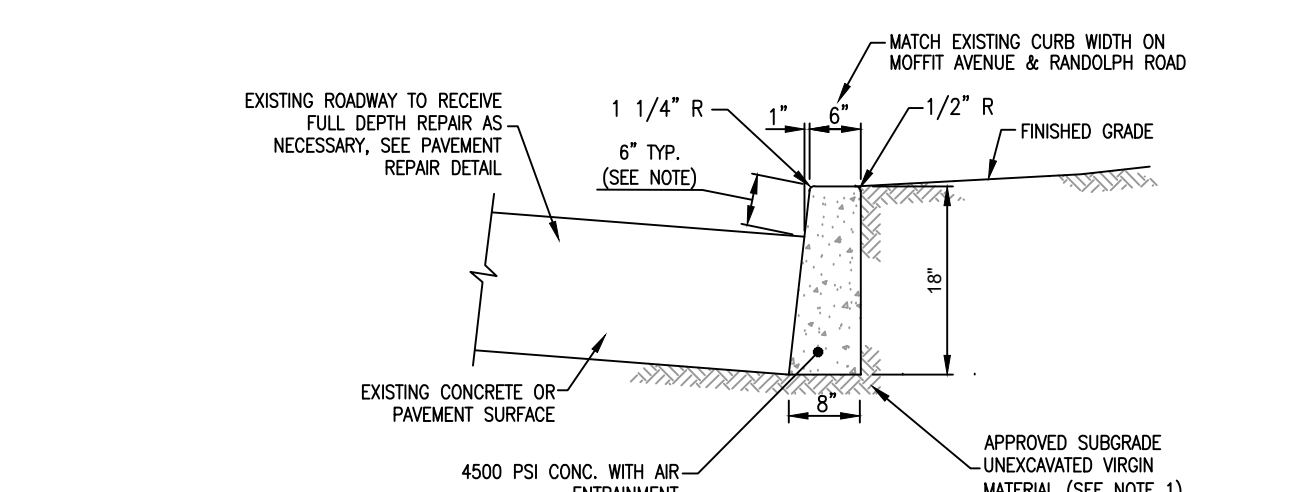
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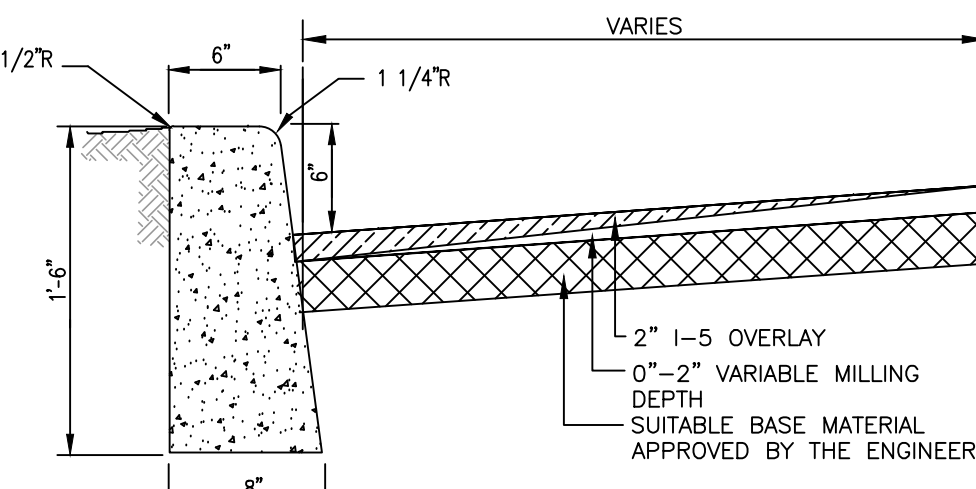
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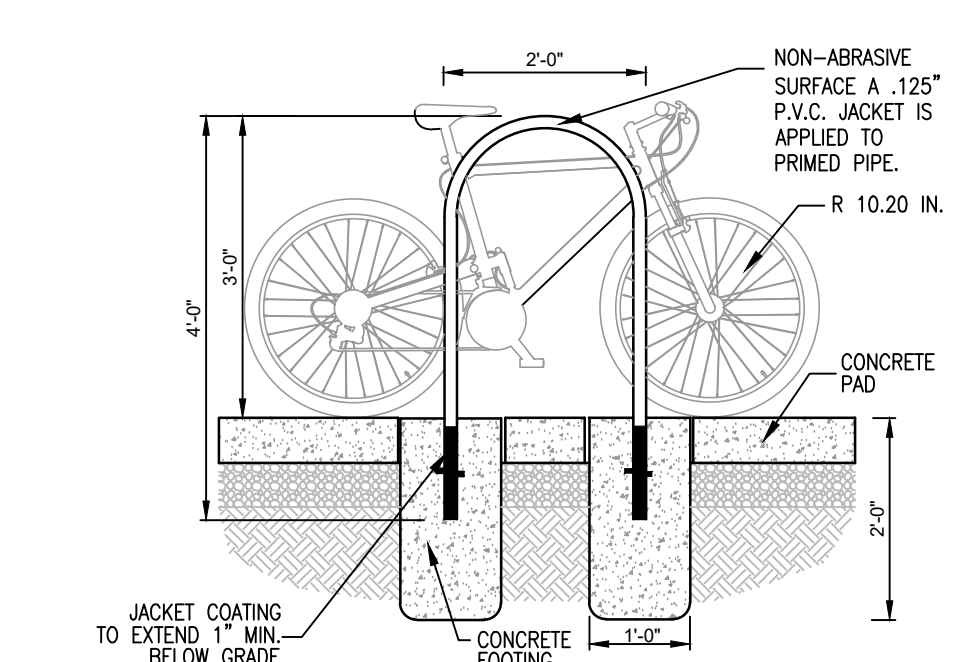
DEPRESSED CONCRETE CURB AT DRIVEWAY
N.T.S.



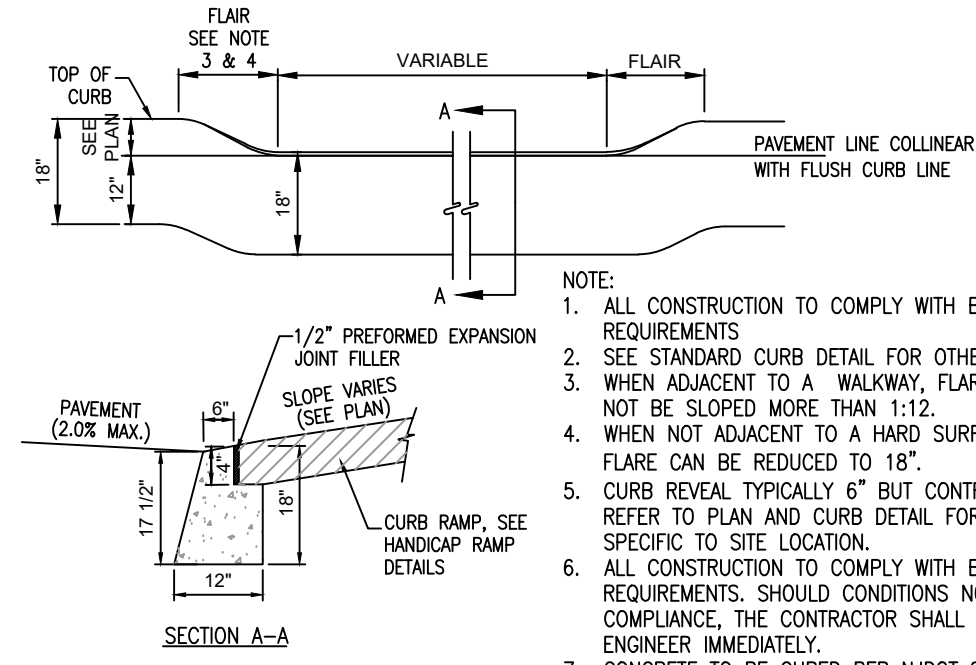
GENERATOR PAD DETAIL
N.T.S.



MILLING & OVERLAY DETAIL
N.T.S.

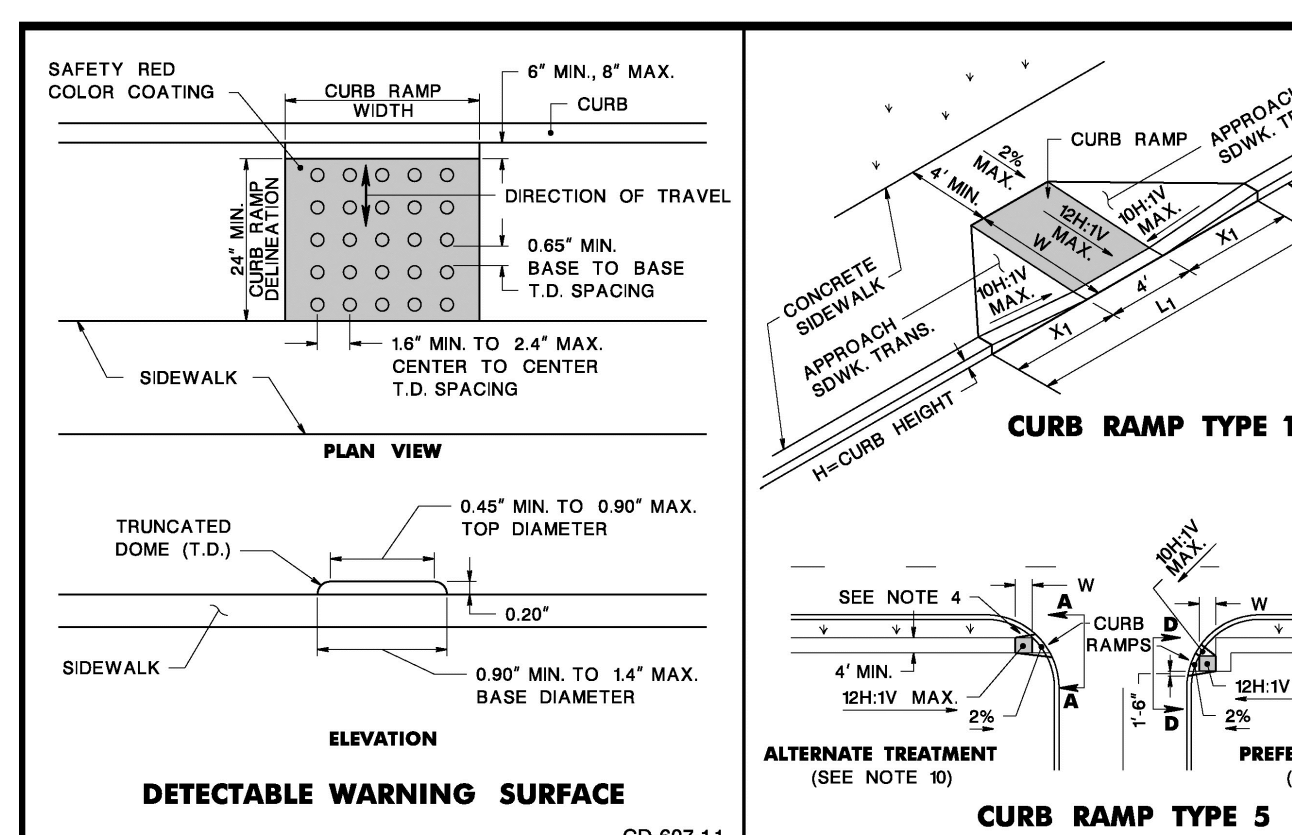


BIKE RACK DETAIL
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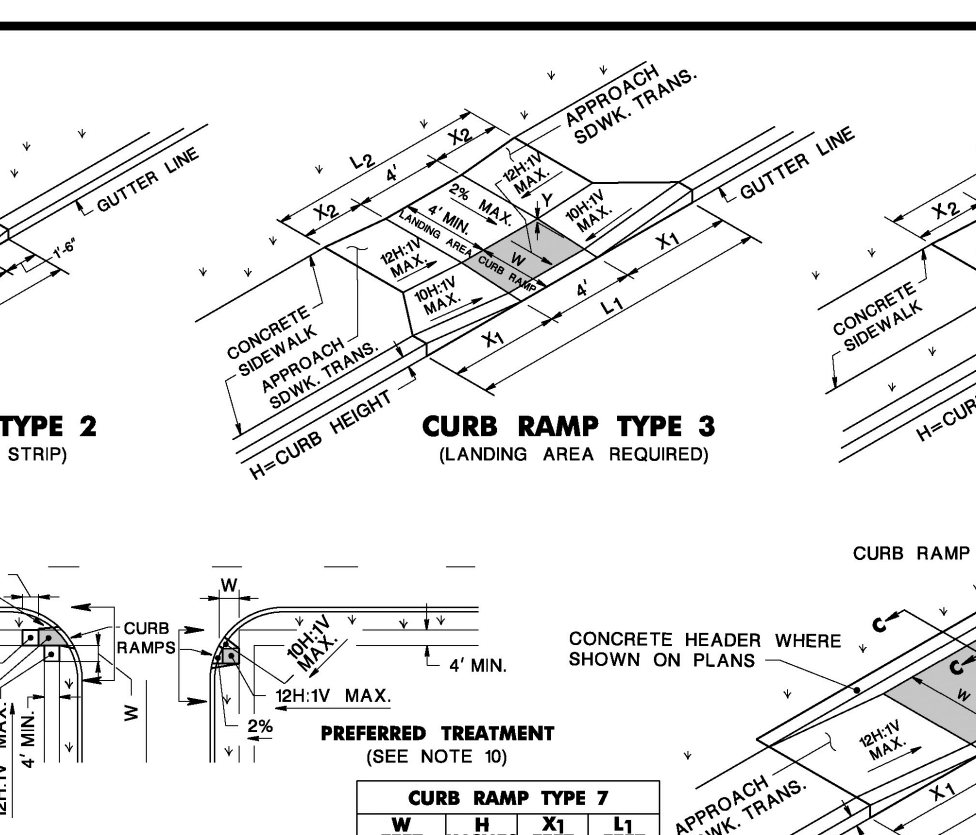


WOOD BOARD FENCE
N.T.S.

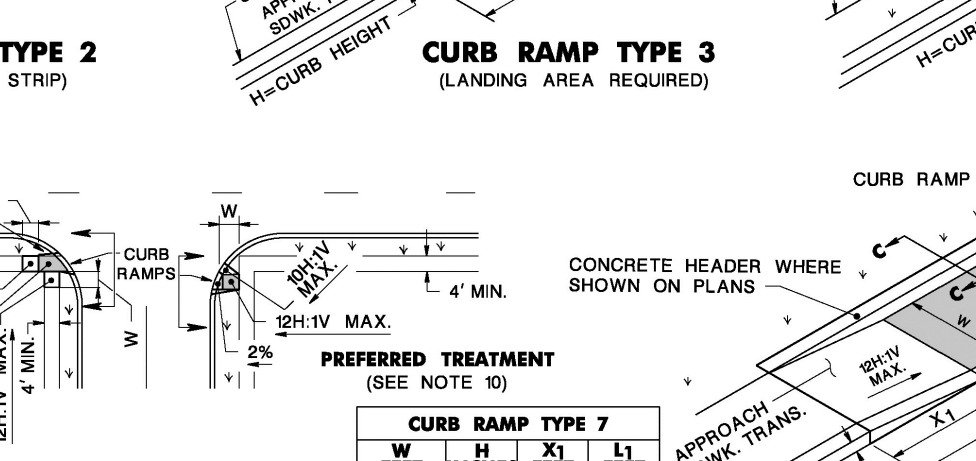
A.D.A. FLUSH CURB FOR HANDICAP RAMPS
N.T.S.



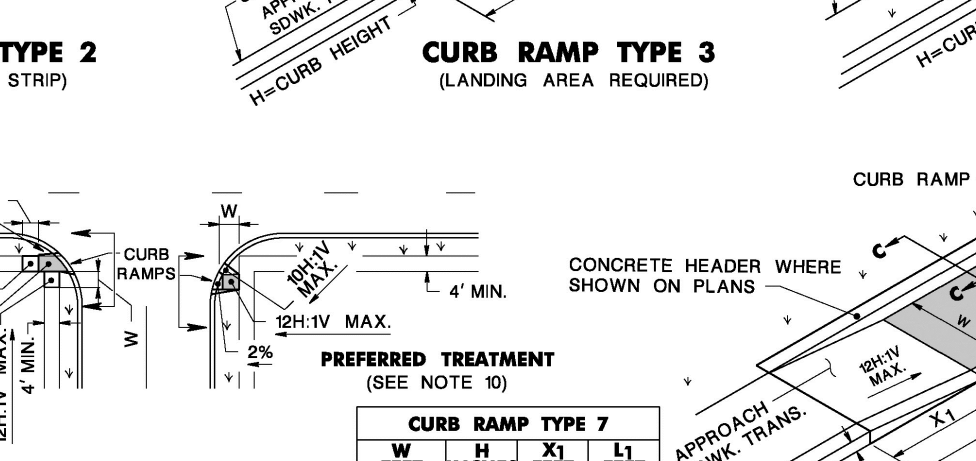
CONCRETE SIDEWALK DETAIL
N.T.S.



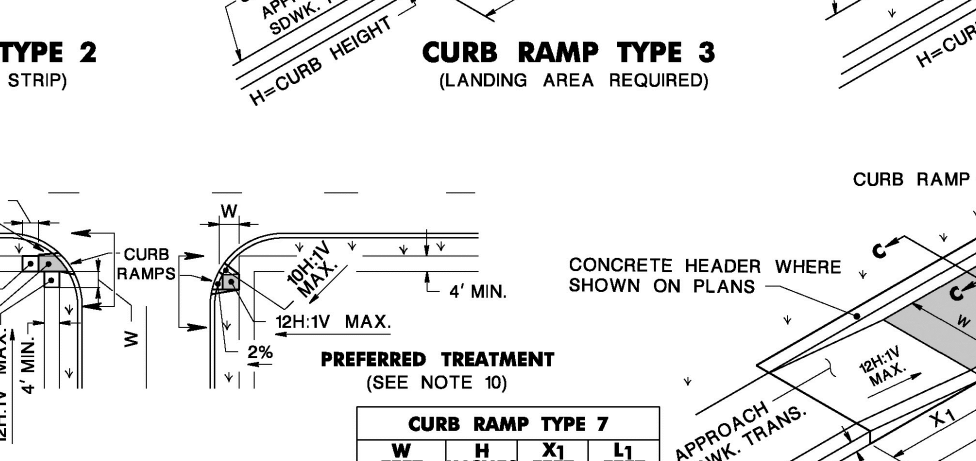
CURB RAMP TYPE 1
(CROSSING PARALLEL TO HIGHWAY ONLY)



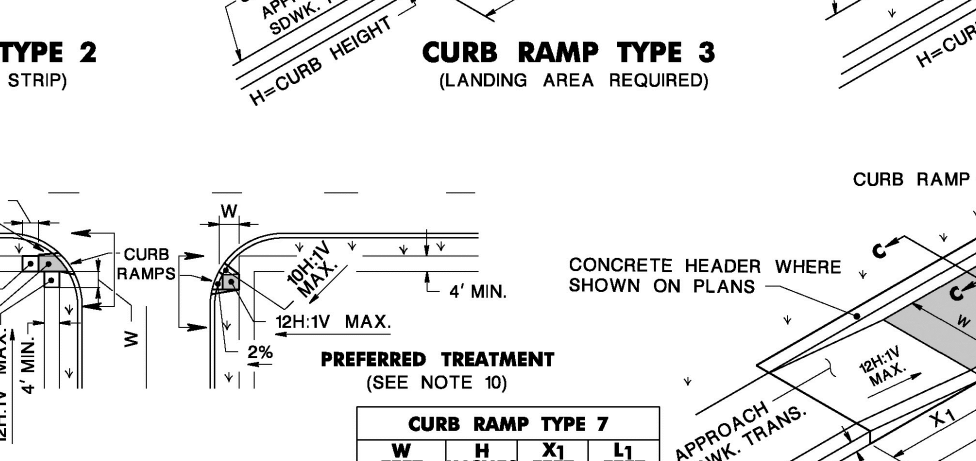
CURB RAMP TYPE 2
(GRASS BUFFER STRIP)



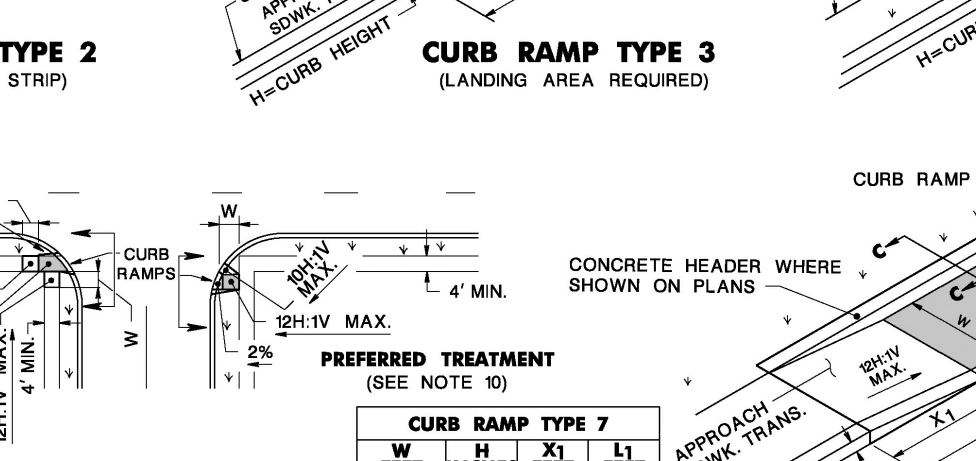
CURB RAMP TYPE 3
(LANDING AREA REQUIRED)



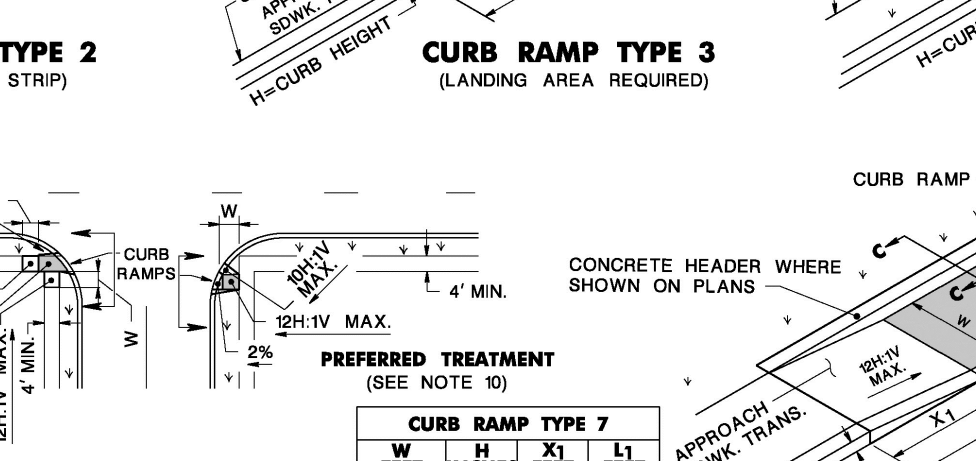
CURB RAMP TYPE 4
(APPROACH DOWN TRANSVERSE)



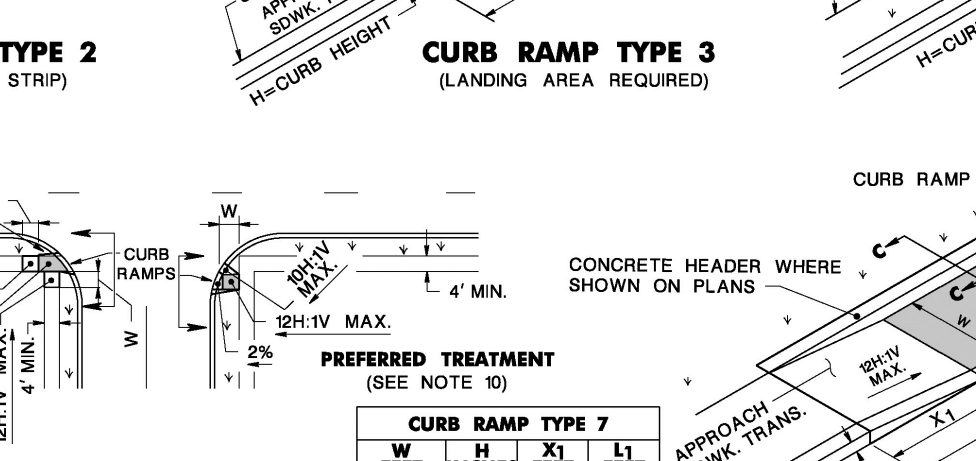
CURB RAMP TYPE 5
(CROSSING PARALLEL TO HIGHWAY ONLY)



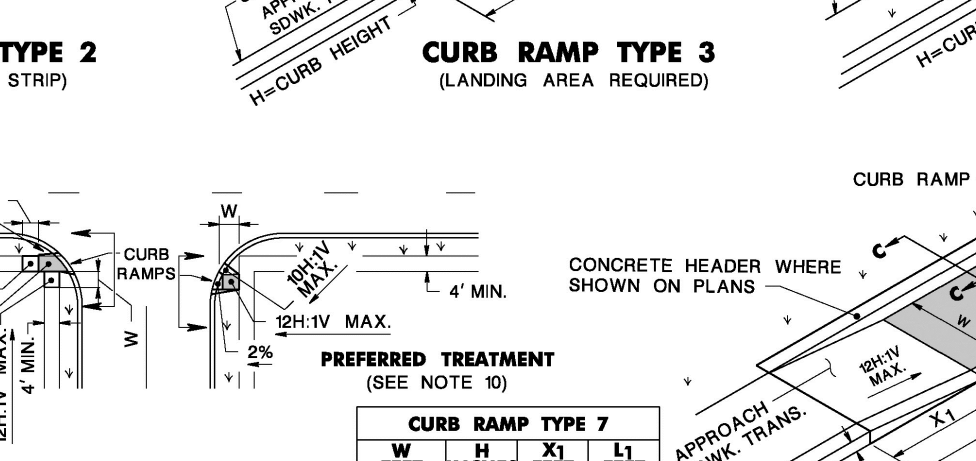
CURB RAMP TYPE 6
(CROSSING PARALLEL TO HIGHWAY ONLY)



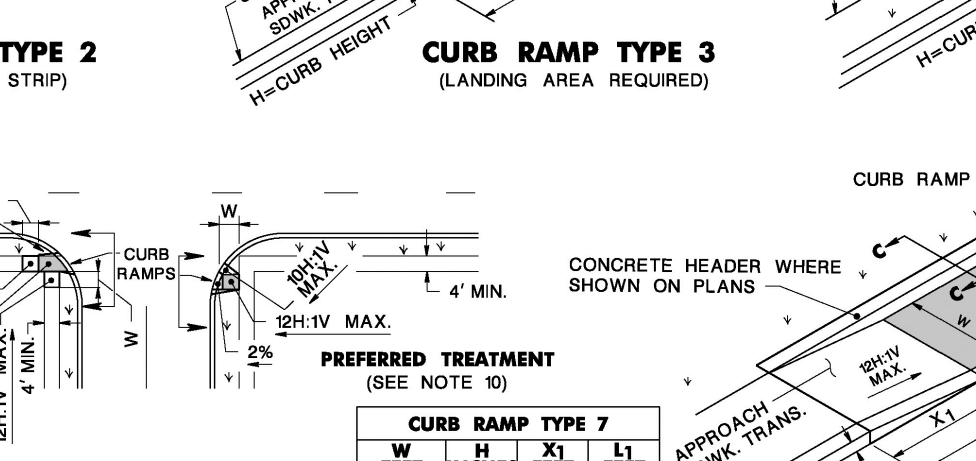
CURB RAMP TYPE 7
(SEE NOTE 9)



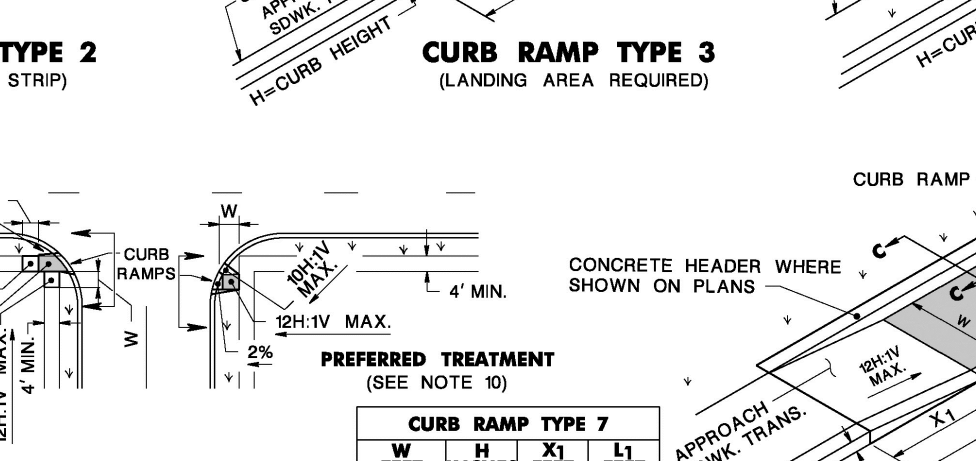
CURB RAMP TYPE 8
(SEE NOTE 9)



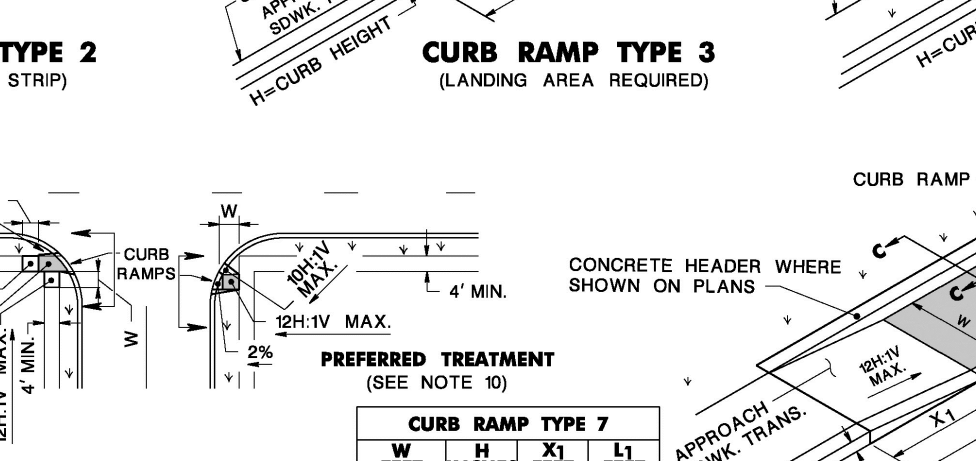
CURB RAMP TYPE 9
(SEE NOTE 9)



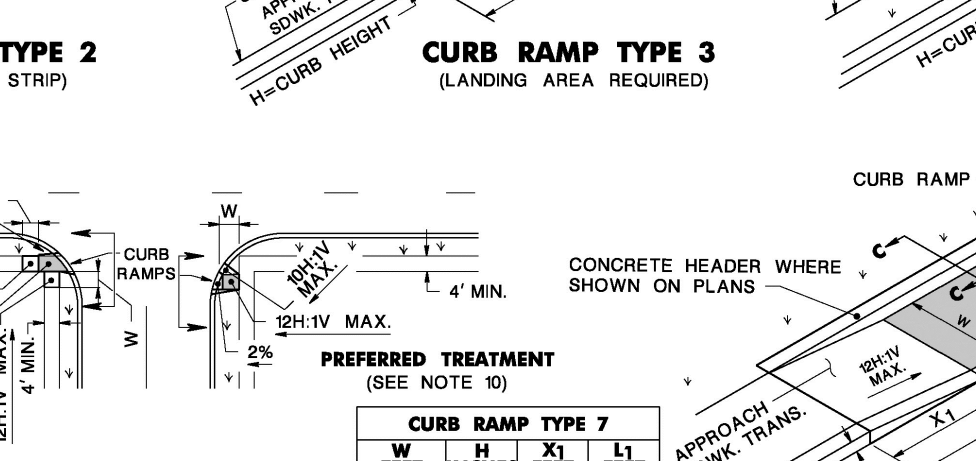
CURB RAMP TYPE 10
(SEE NOTE 9)



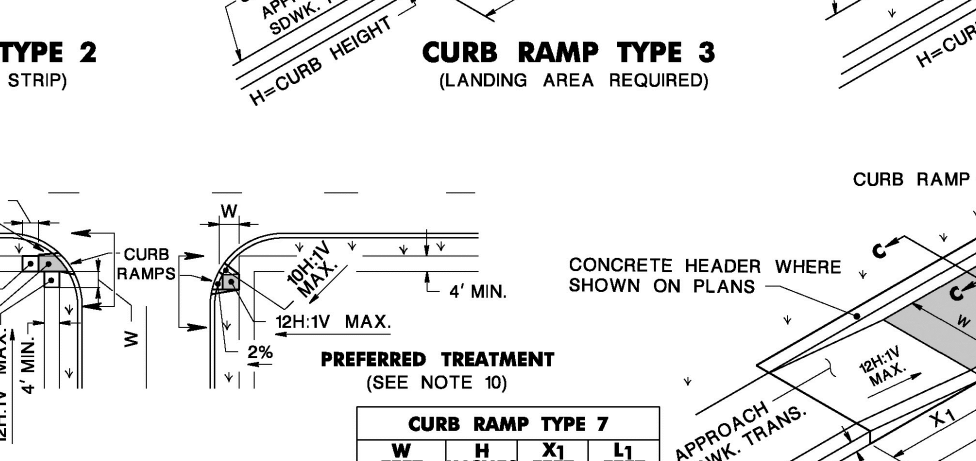
CURB RAMP TYPE 11
(SEE NOTE 9)



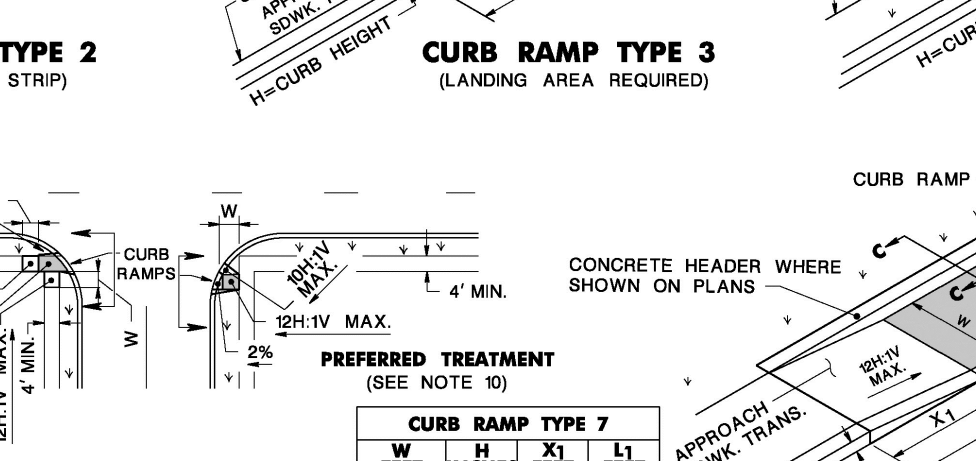
CURB RAMP TYPE 12
(SEE NOTE 9)



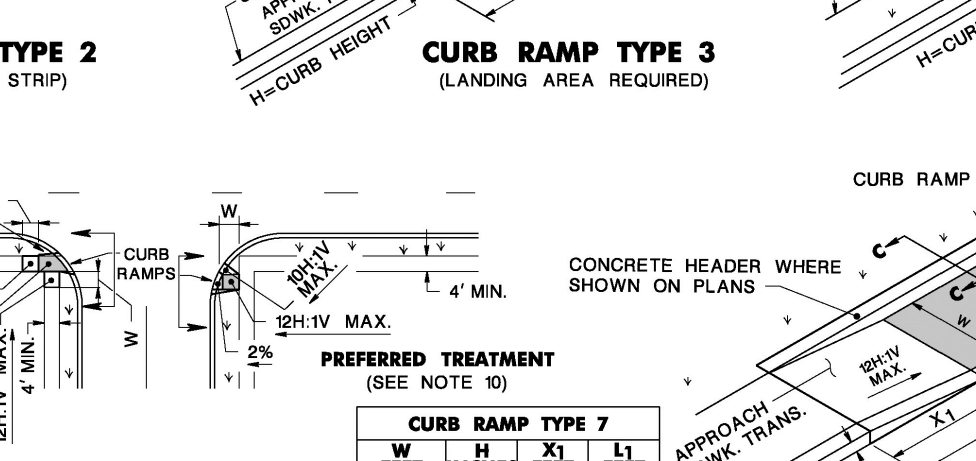
CURB RAMP TYPE 13
(SEE NOTE 9)



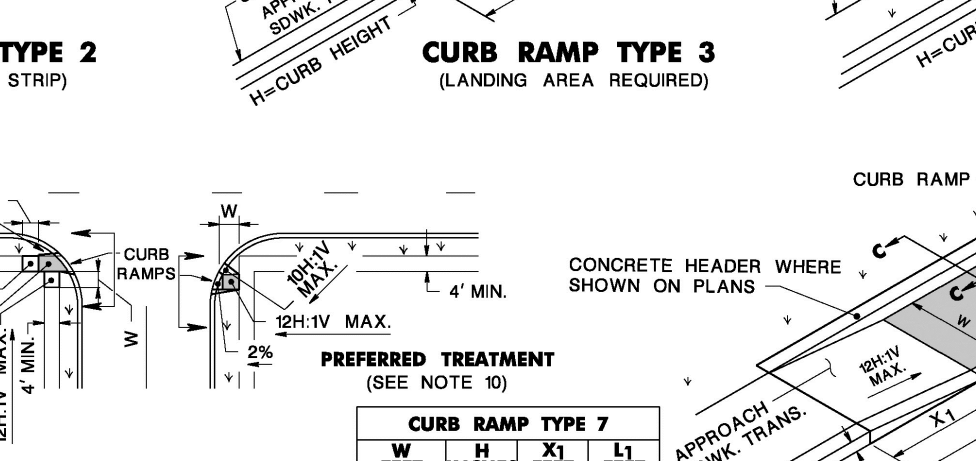
CURB RAMP TYPE 14
(SEE NOTE 9)



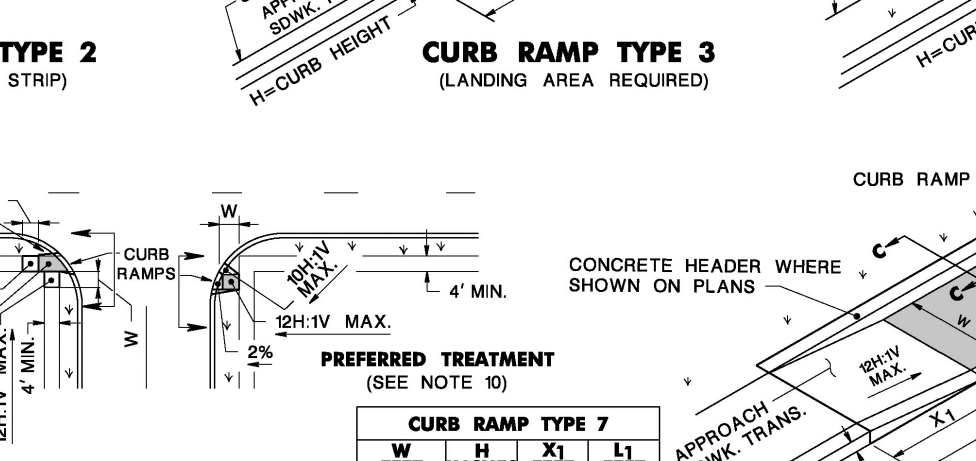
CURB RAMP TYPE 15
(SEE NOTE 9)



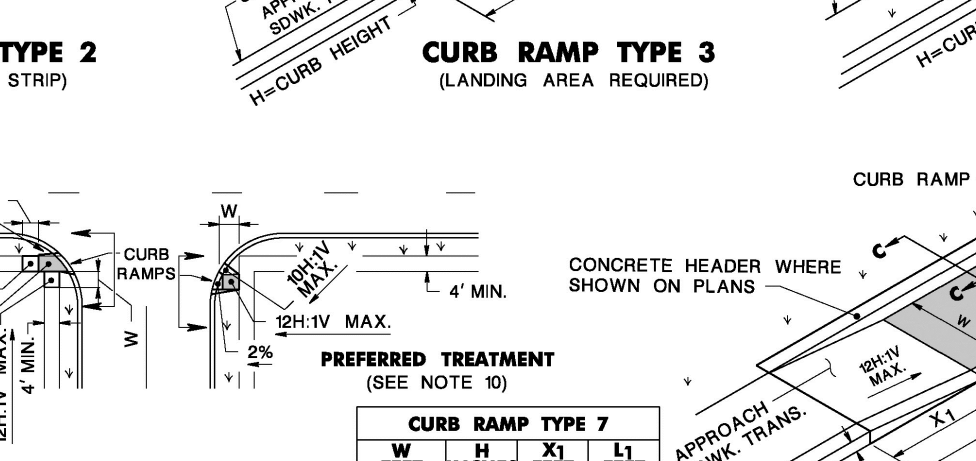
CURB RAMP TYPE 16
(SEE NOTE 9)



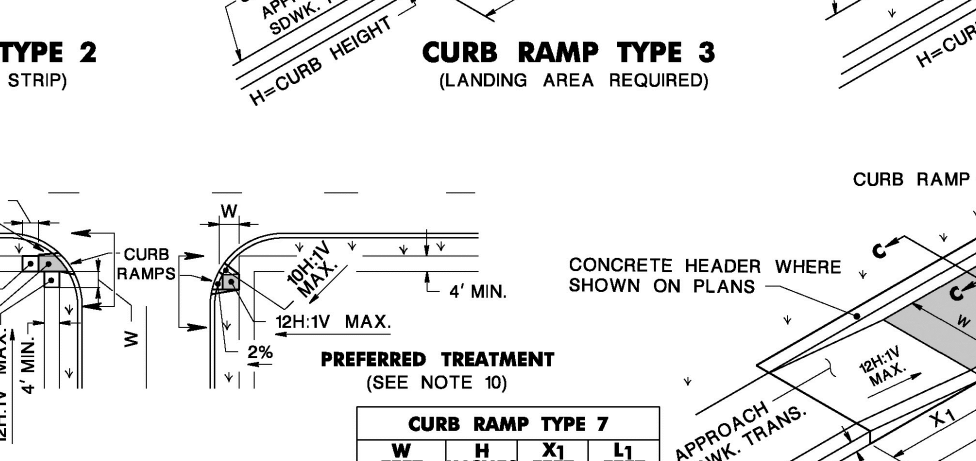
CURB RAMP TYPE 17
(SEE NOTE 9)



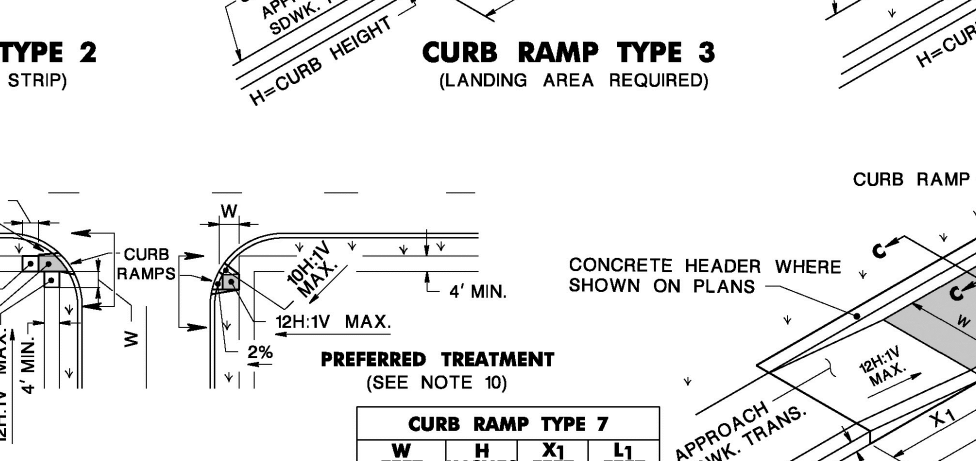
CURB RAMP TYPE 18
(SEE NOTE 9)



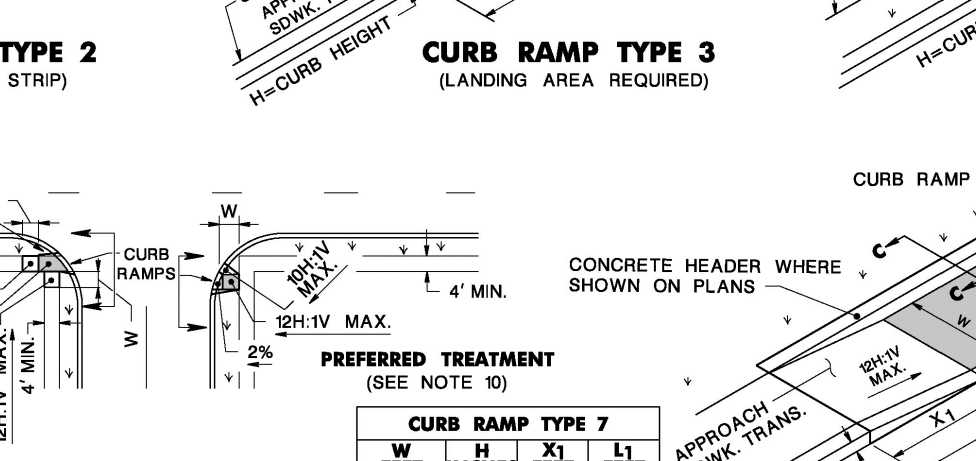
CURB RAMP TYPE 19
(SEE NOTE 9)



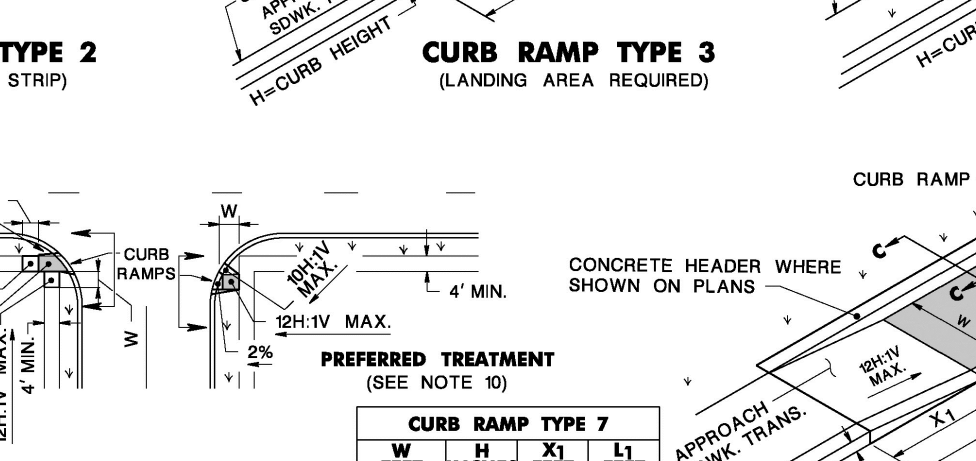
CURB RAMP TYPE 20
(SEE NOTE 9)



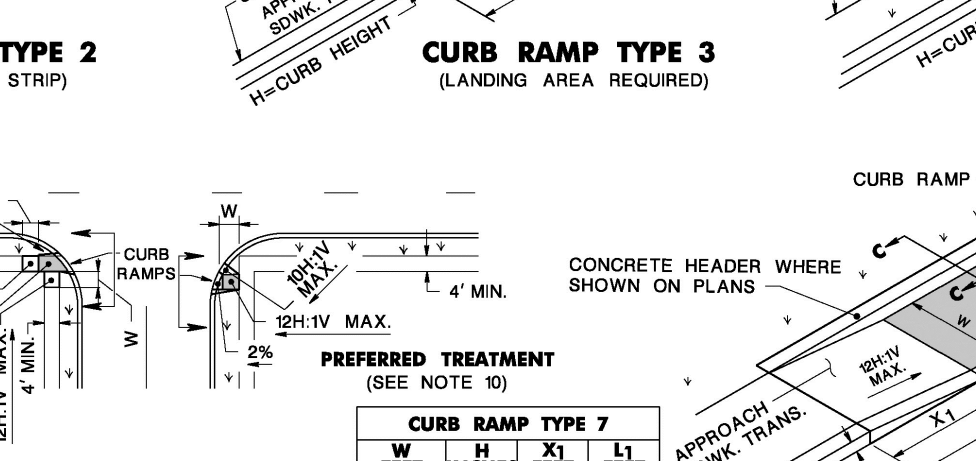
CURB RAMP TYPE 21
(SEE NOTE 9)



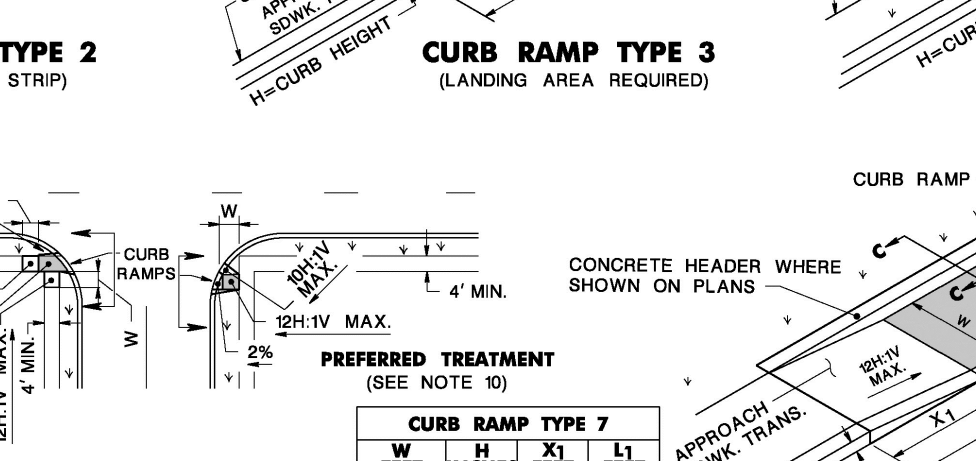
CURB RAMP TYPE 22
(SEE NOTE 9)



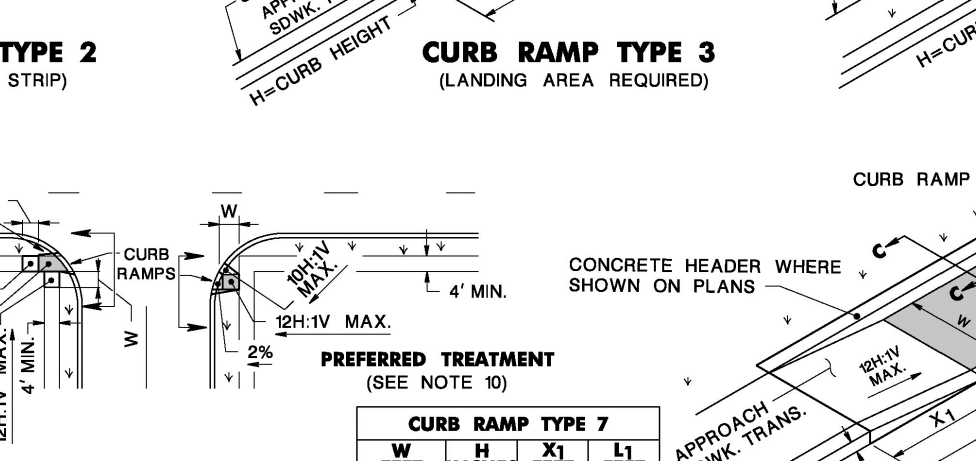
CURB RAMP TYPE 23
(SEE NOTE 9)



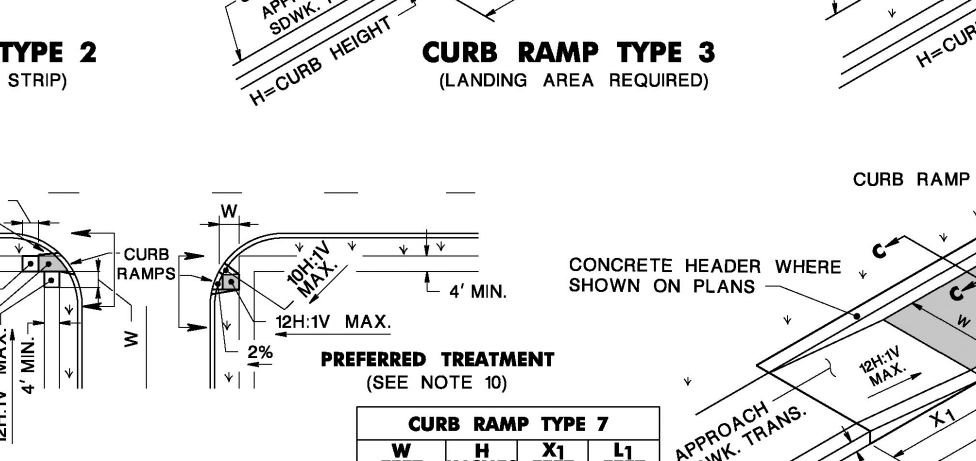
CURB RAMP TYPE 24
(SEE NOTE 9)



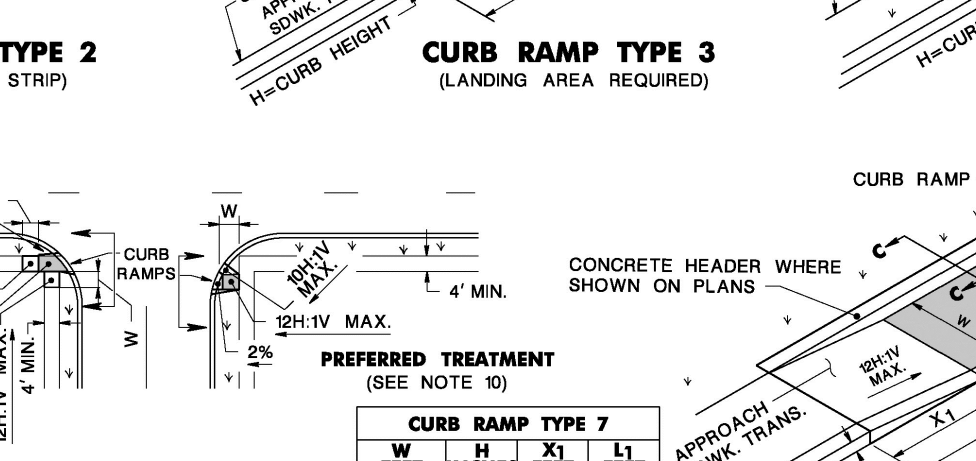
CURB RAMP TYPE 25
(SEE NOTE 9)



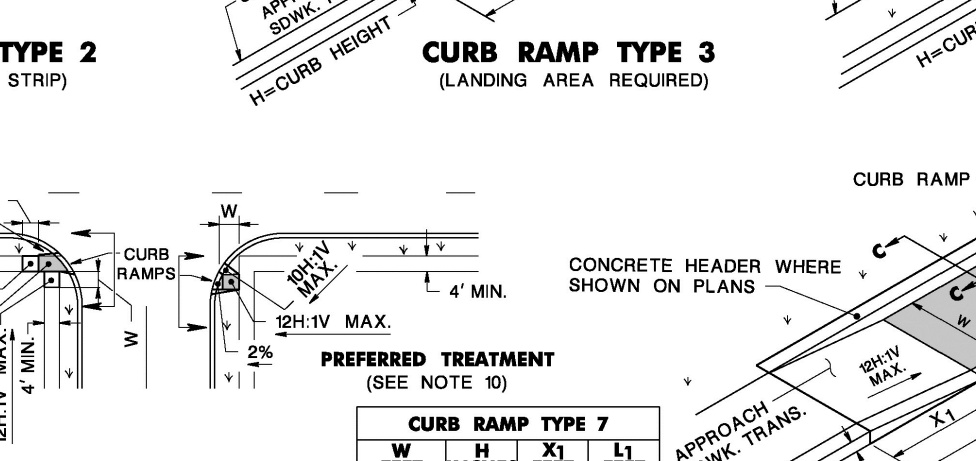
CURB RAMP TYPE 26
(SEE NOTE 9)



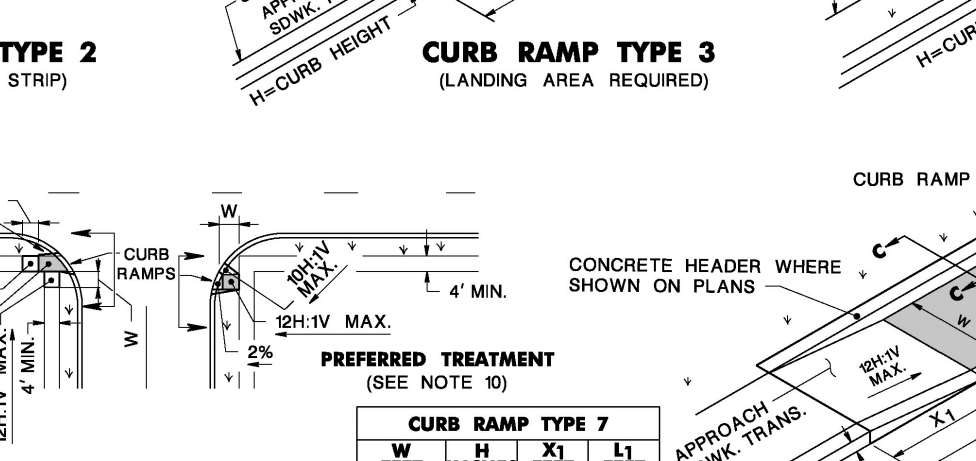
CURB RAMP TYPE 27
(SEE NOTE 9)



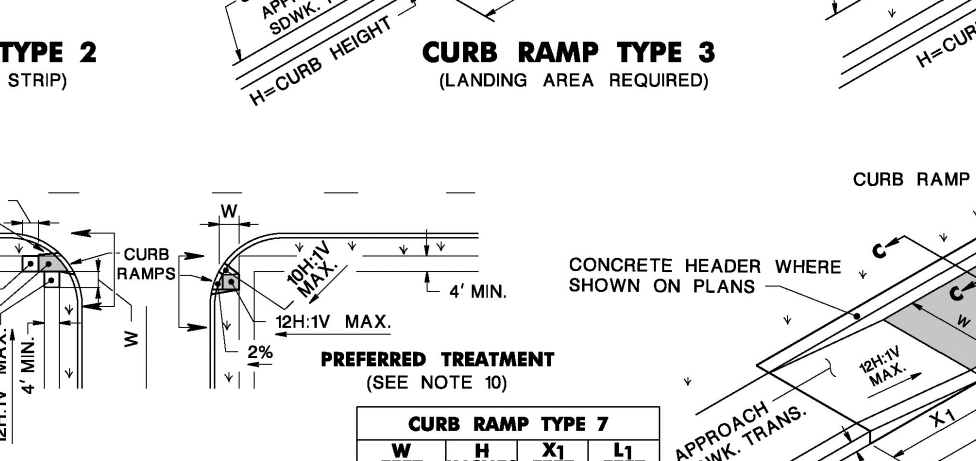
CURB RAMP TYPE 28
(SEE NOTE 9)



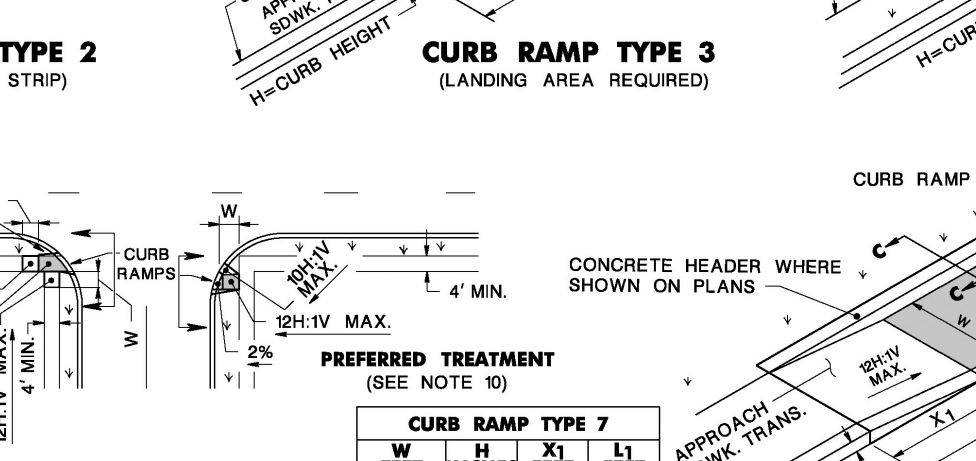
CURB RAMP TYPE 29
(SEE NOTE 9)



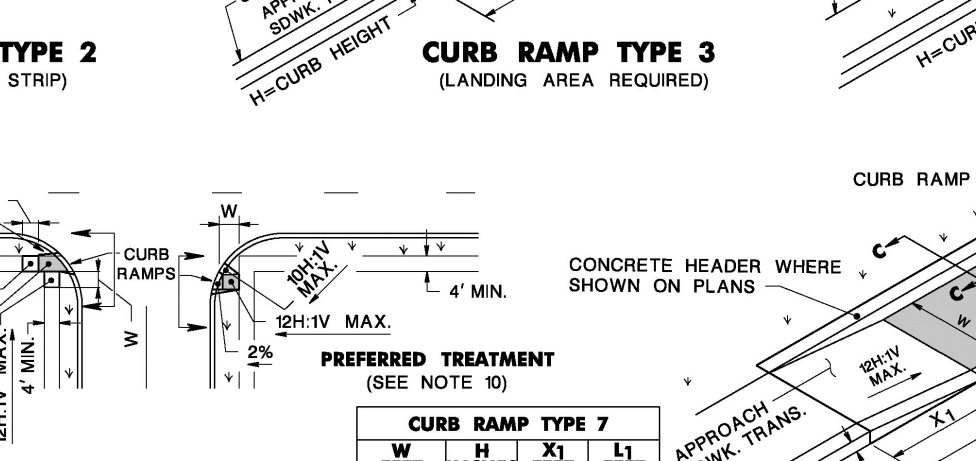
CURB RAMP TYPE 30
(SEE NOTE 9)



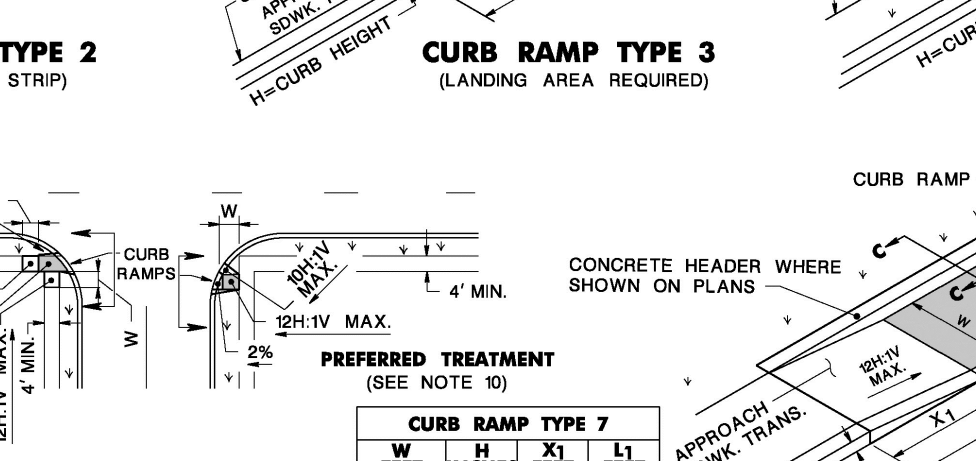
CURB RAMP TYPE 31
(SEE NOTE 9)



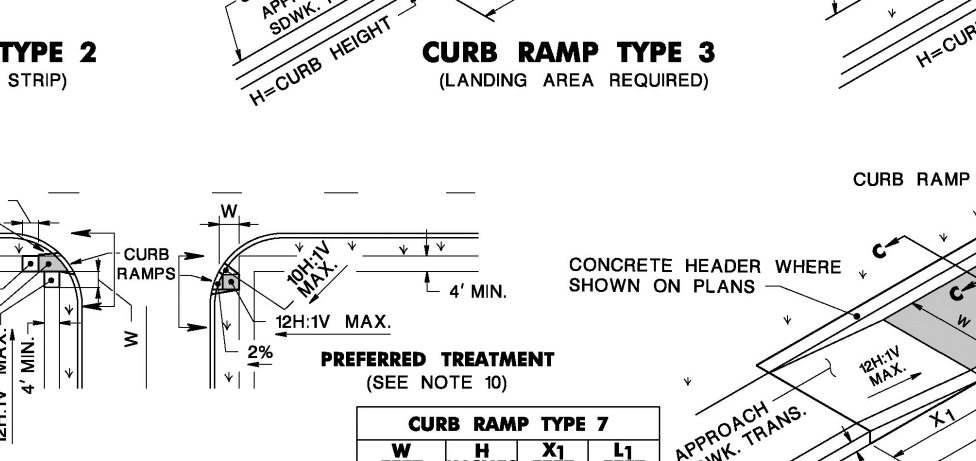
CURB RAMP TYPE 32
(SEE NOTE 9)



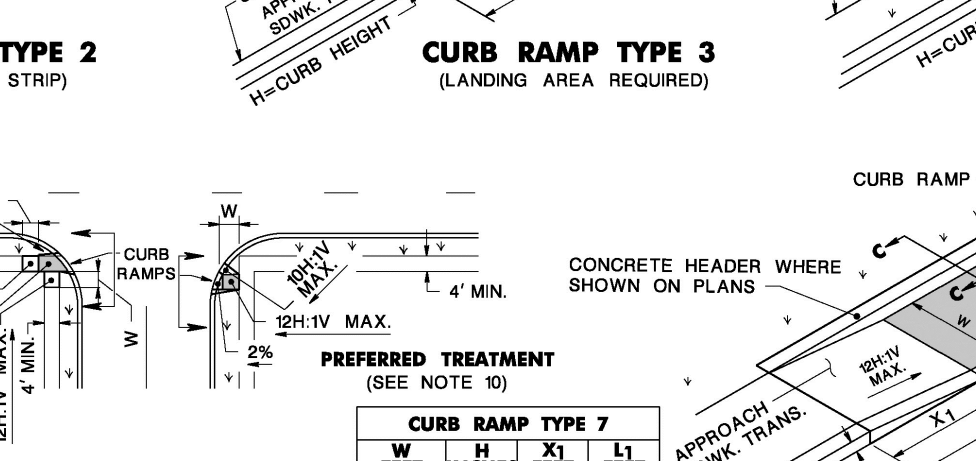
CURB RAMP TYPE 33
(SEE NOTE 9)



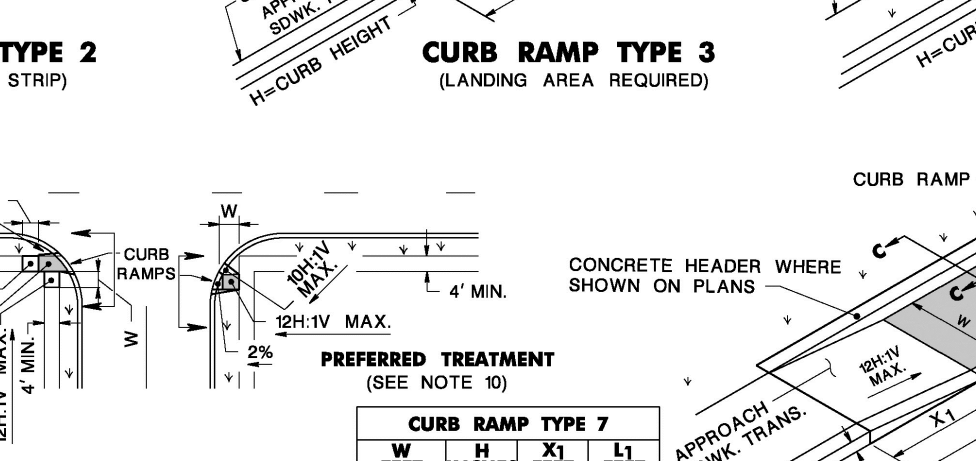
CURB RAMP TYPE 34
(SEE NOTE 9)



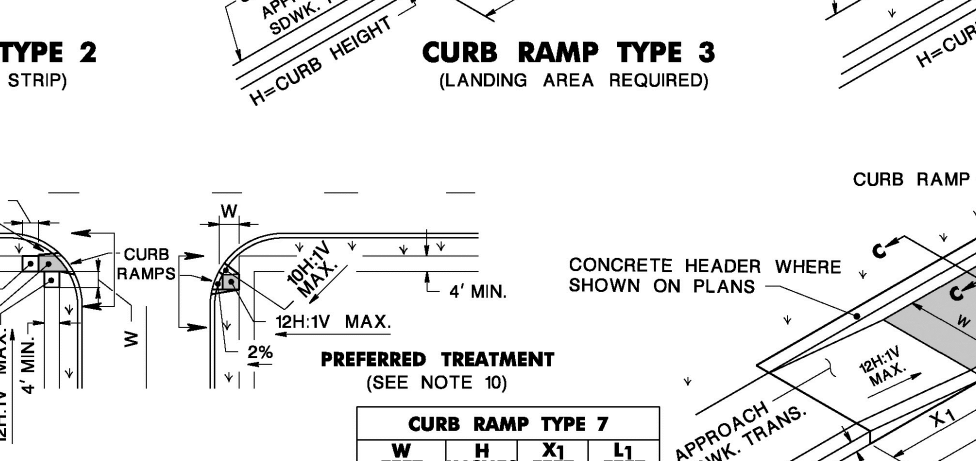
CURB RAMP TYPE 35
(SEE NOTE 9)



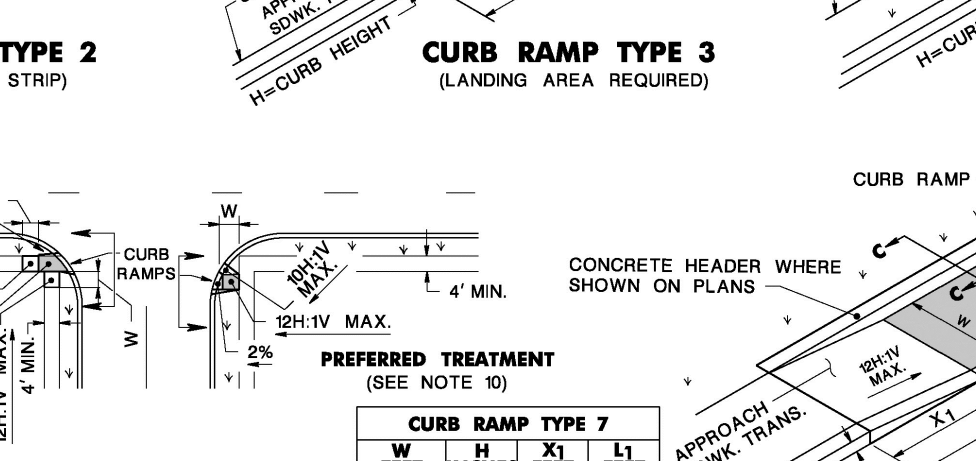
CURB RAMP TYPE 36
(SEE NOTE 9)



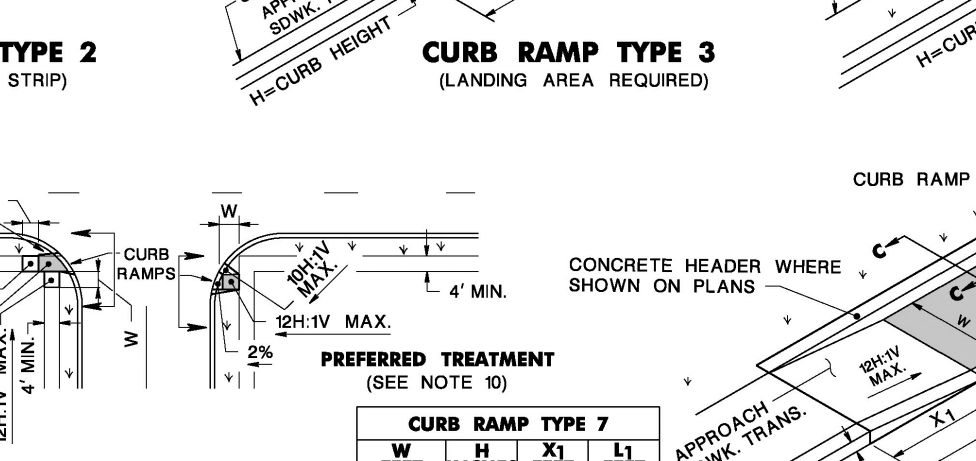
CURB RAMP TYPE 37
(SEE NOTE 9)



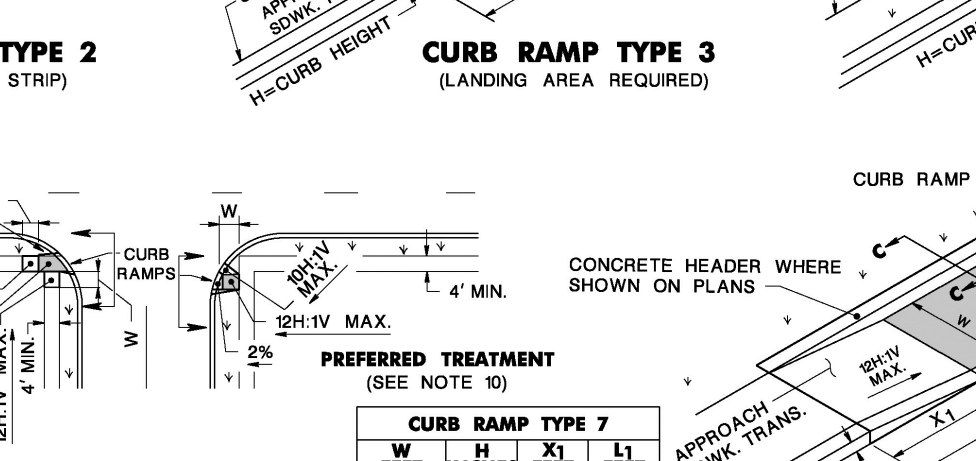
CURB RAMP TYPE 38
(SEE NOTE 9)



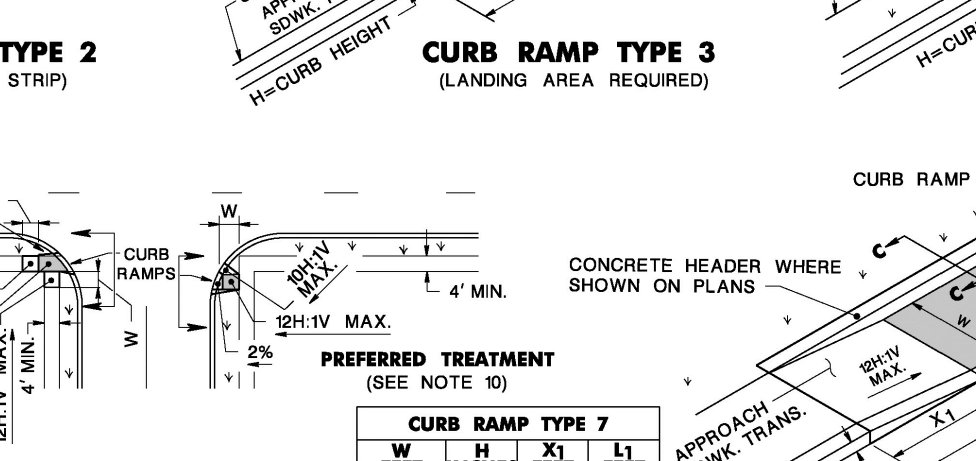
CURB RAMP TYPE 39
(SEE NOTE 9)



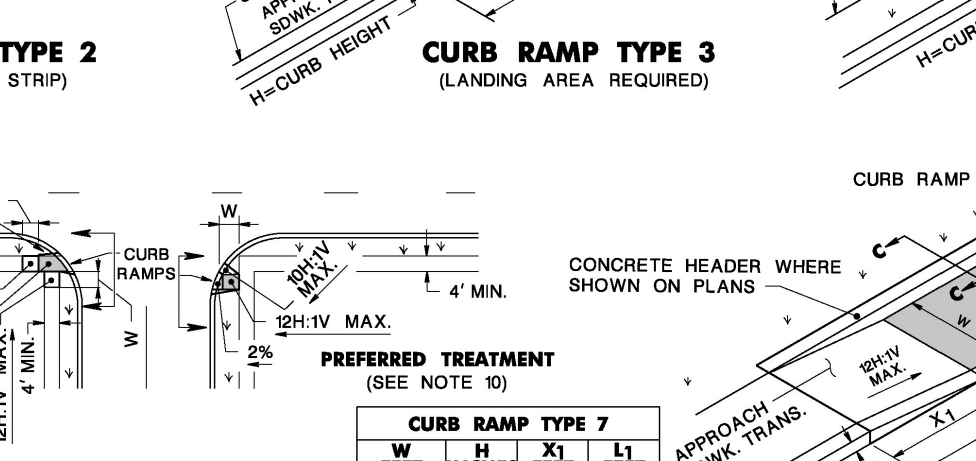
CURB RAMP TYPE 40
(SEE NOTE 9)



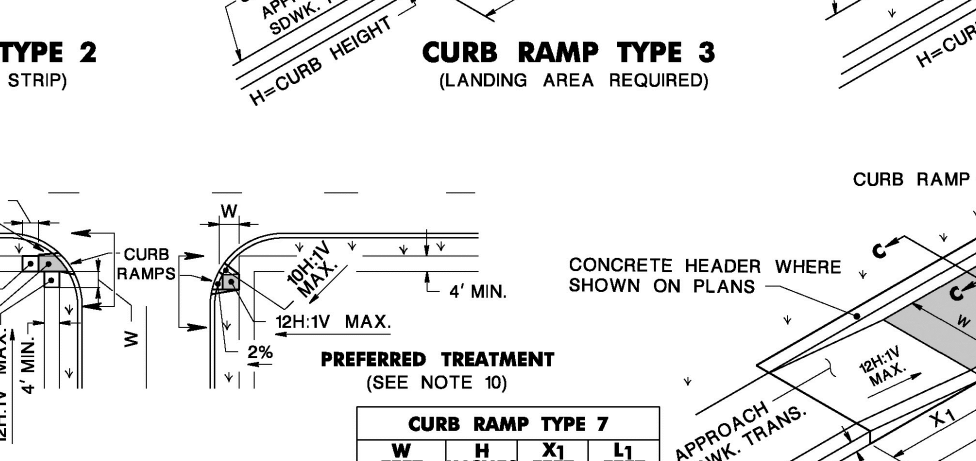
CURB RAMP TYPE 41
(SEE NOTE 9)



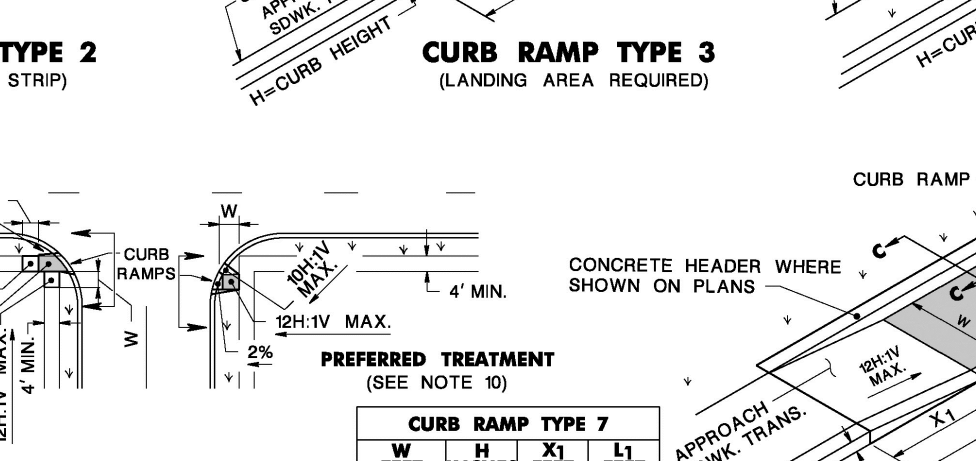
CURB RAMP TYPE 42
(SEE NOTE 9)



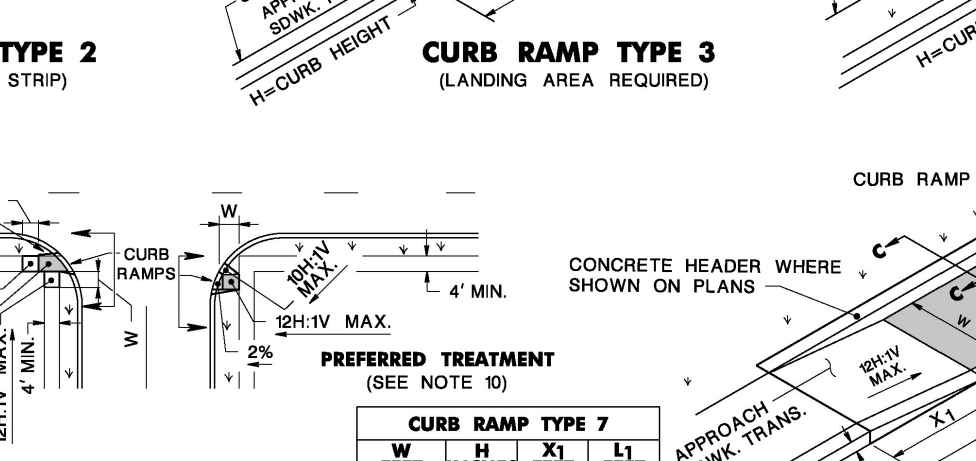
CURB RAMP TYPE 43
(SEE NOTE 9)



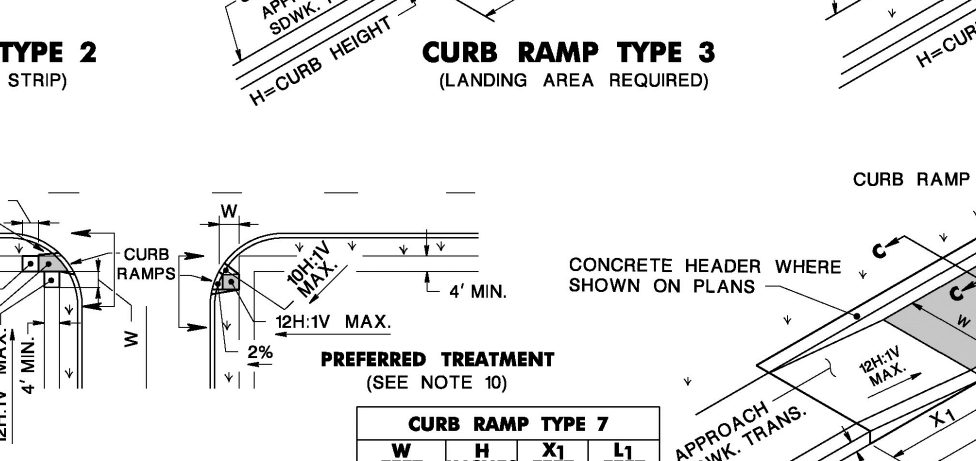
CURB RAMP TYPE 44
(SEE NOTE 9)



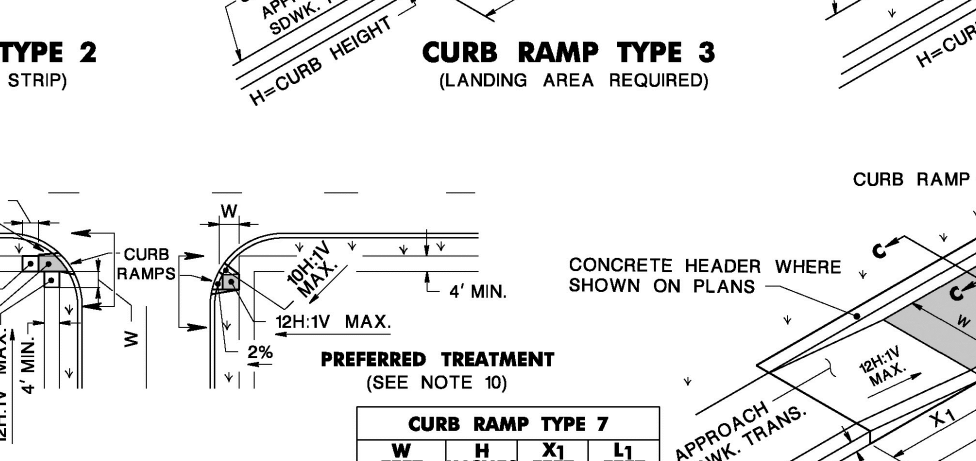
CURB RAMP TYPE 45
(SEE NOTE 9)



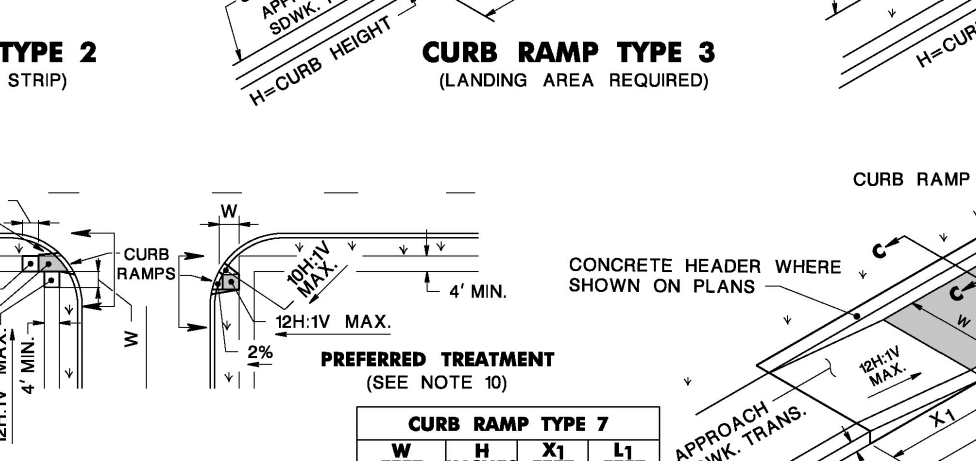
CURB RAMP TYPE 46
(SEE NOTE 9)



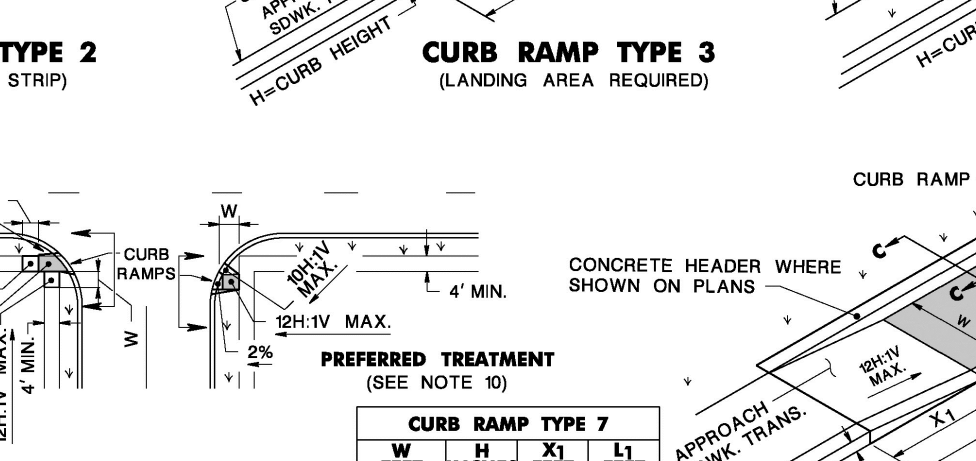
CURB RAMP TYPE 47
(SEE NOTE 9)



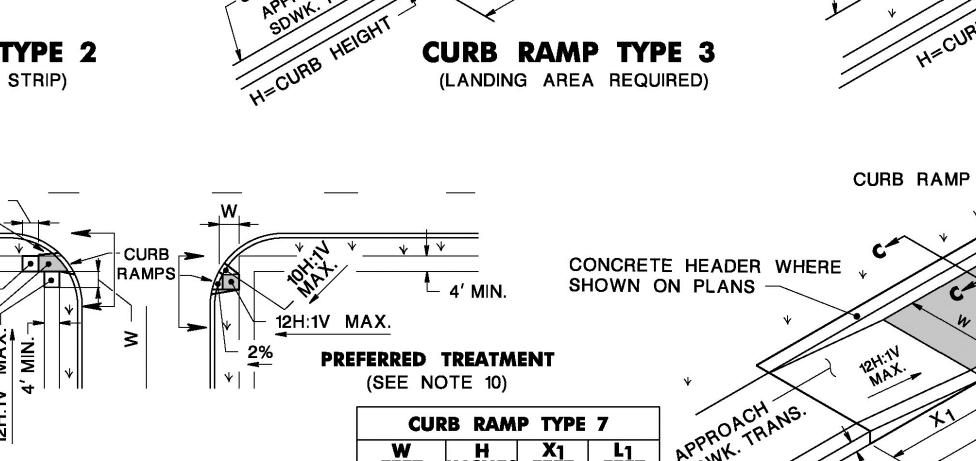
CURB RAMP TYPE 48
(SEE NOTE 9)



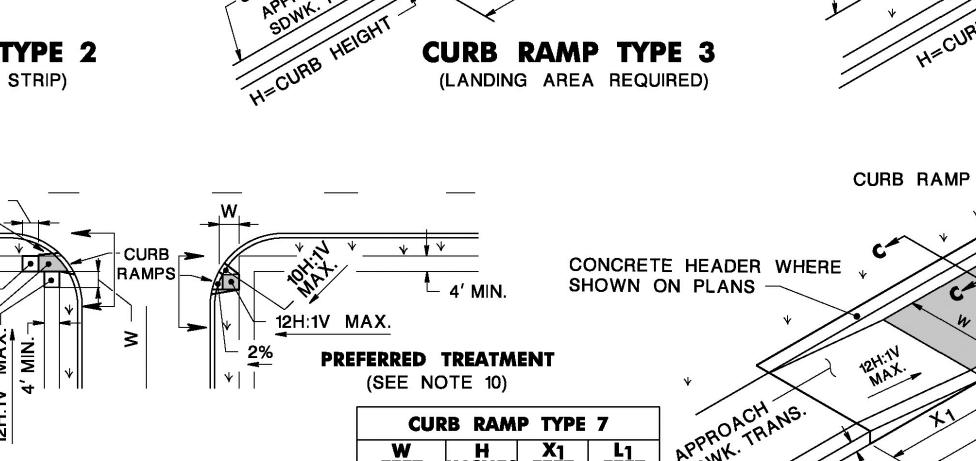
CURB RAMP TYPE 49
(SEE NOTE 9)



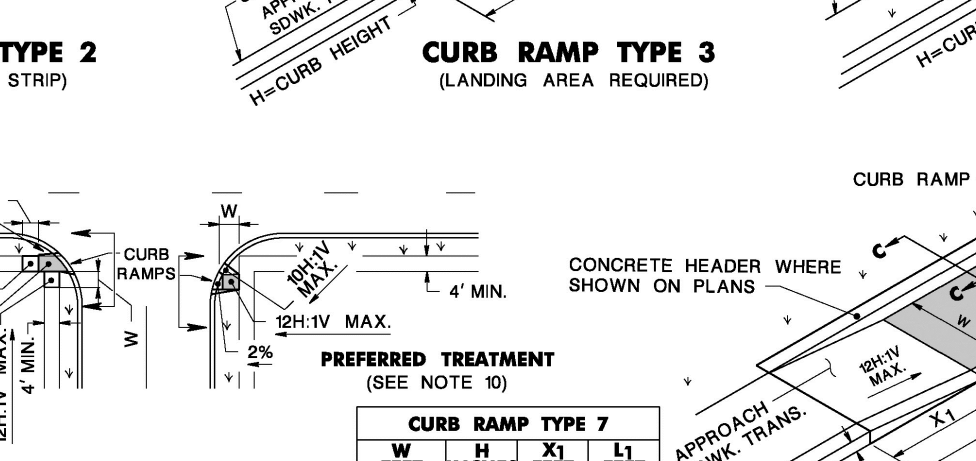
CURB RAMP TYPE 50
(SEE NOTE 9)

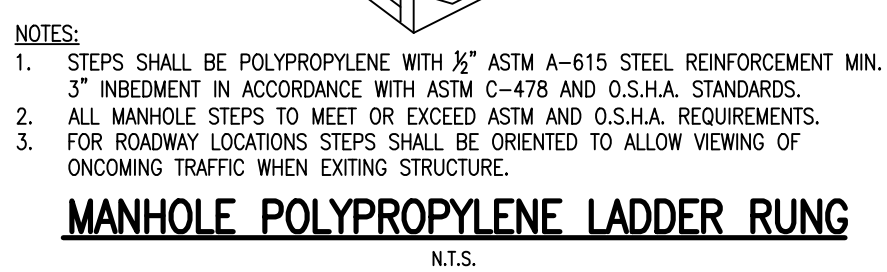
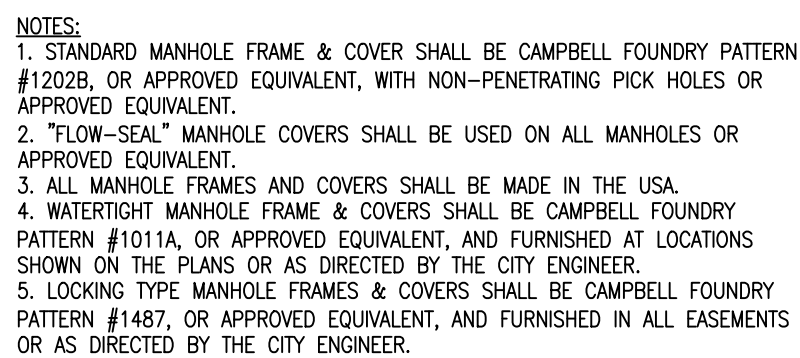
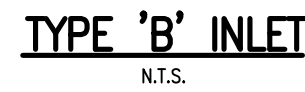
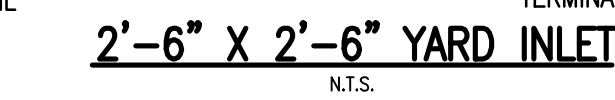


CURB RAMP TYPE 51
(SEE NOTE 9)



CURB RAMP TYPE 52
(SEE NOTE 9)





LOT 1, BLOCK 1
LOT 1, BLOCK 1

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VICTOR E. VINEGRA
PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER & LAND SURVEYOR
NEW JERSEY LICENSE No. 34460